

Creating a Semantic Web for Smart Foodsheds

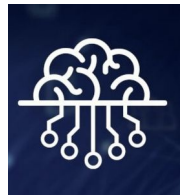
Michelle Miller, University of Wisconsin-Madison
AT030 Committee on Agriculture and Food Transportation
National Academies of Science Transportation Research
March 29, 2023





Global food-miles account for nearly 20% of total food-systems emissions

Mengyu Li ¹, Nanfei Jia², Manfred Lenzen ¹, Arunima Malik ^{1,3} , Liyuan Wei^{1,4}, Yutong Jin¹ and David Raubenheimer⁵



ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE AND SUSTAINABILITY



LETTER

The carbon footprint of cold chain food flows in the United States

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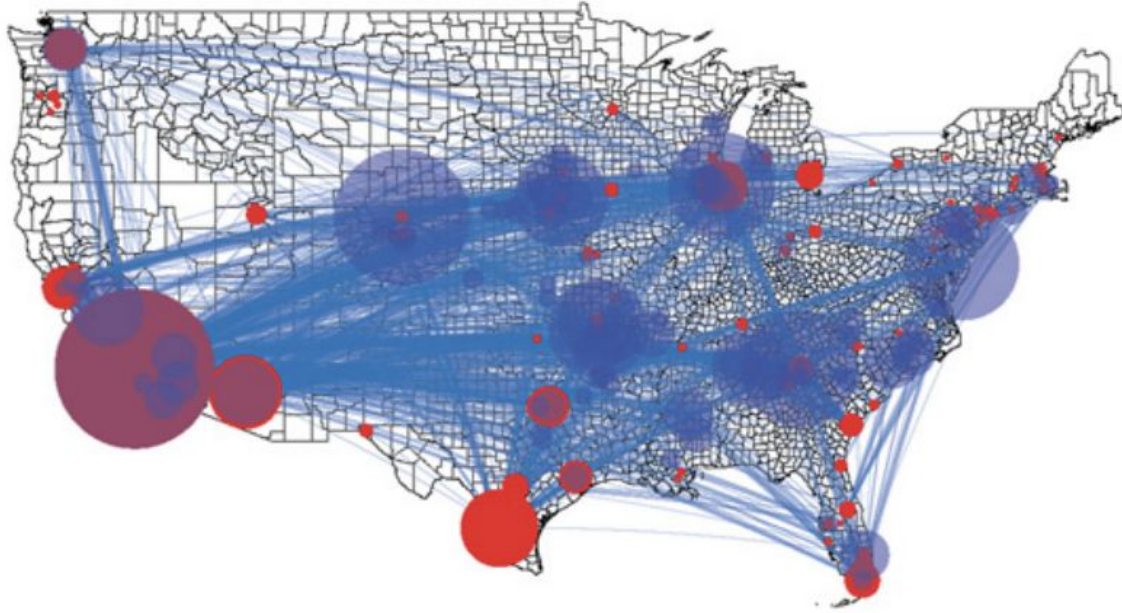
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Keywords: carbon footprint, cold chain, food flows, United States



(A)



(B)

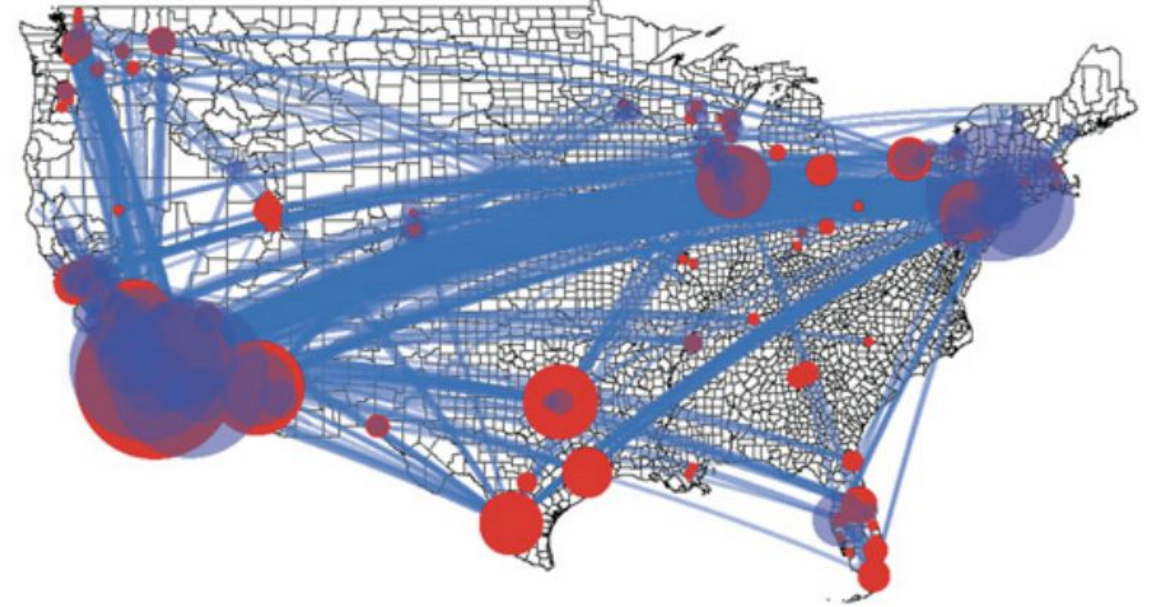
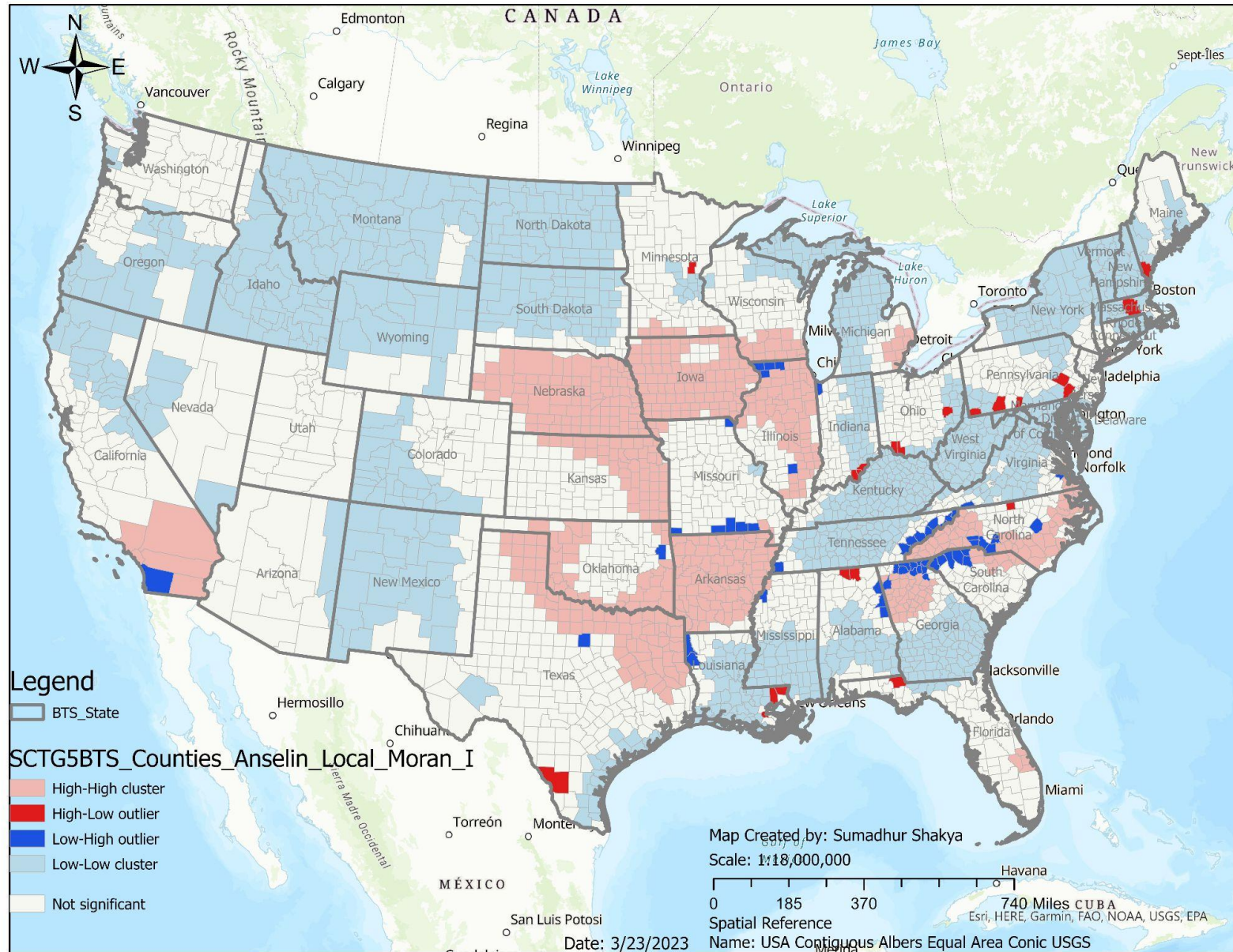


Figure 5. Map of carbon emissions associated with cold chain food trucking in the United States in 2017. The carbon footprint of county-level cold chain food flows for (A) 'meat' and (B) 'prepared foodstuffs'. The counties that have the highest carbon footprint inflow (red) and outflow (blue) are represented with bubbles, where the sizes of the bubbles are proportional to the carbon footprint.



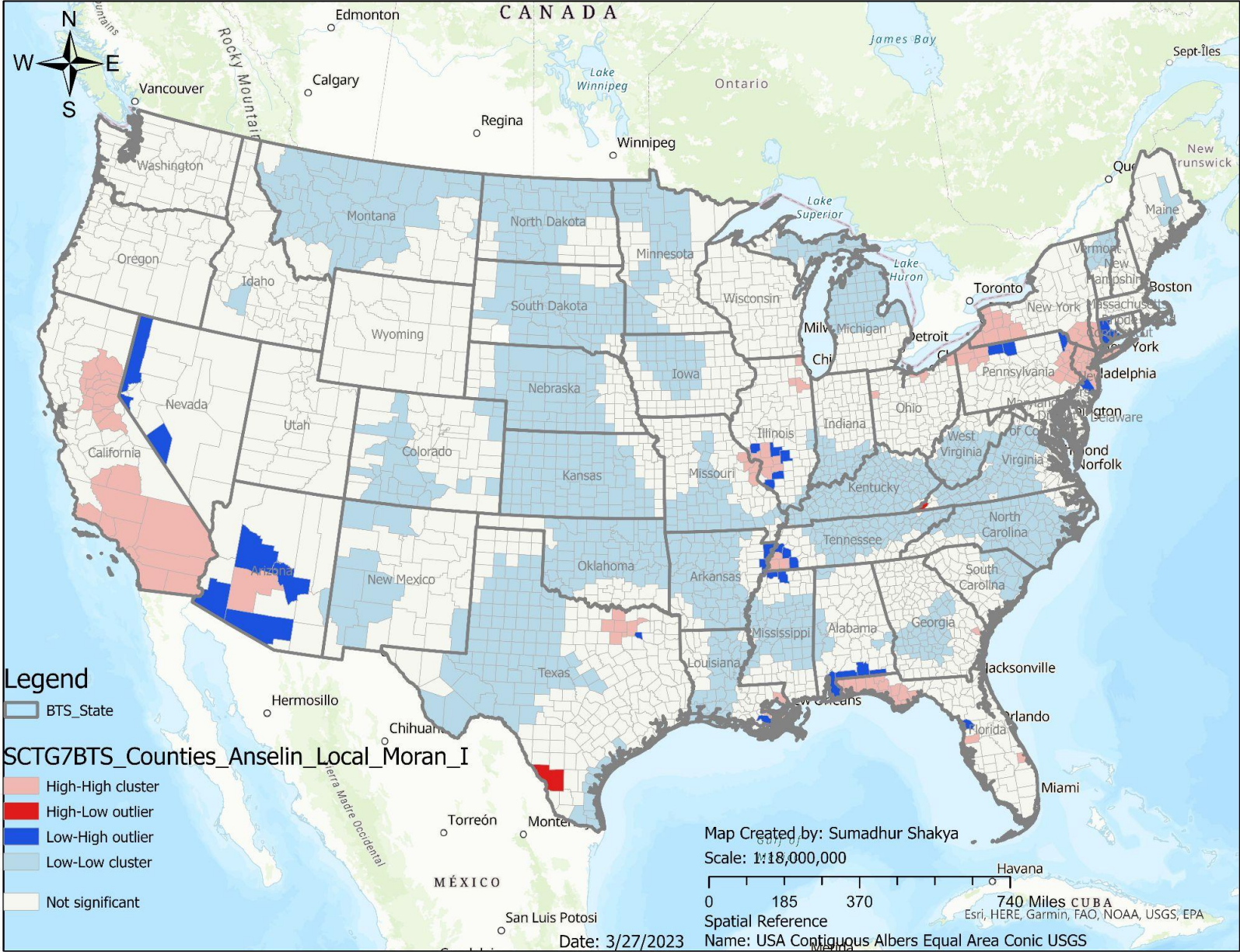
Hotspot analysis of 2017 food flow model for US cold chain network by county for meat



Map by Sumadhur Shakya, USDA-AMS-TSD & NIFA AFRI supported research

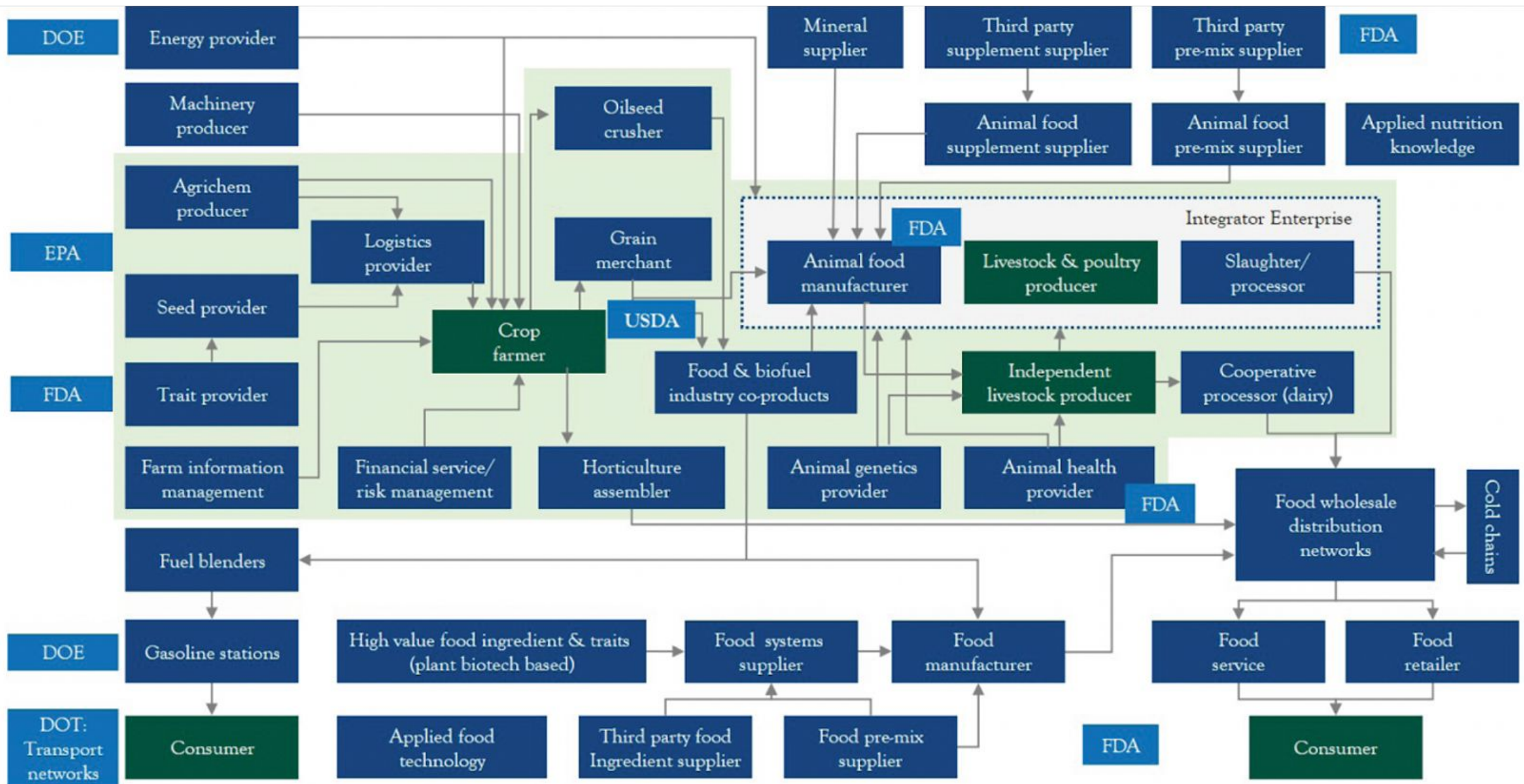


Hotspot analysis of 2017 food flow model for US cold chain network by county for prepared foods



Map by Sumadhur Shakya, USDA-AMS-TSD and NIFA AFRI supported research





DOE - Department of Energy;

DOT - Department of Transportation;

EPA - Environmental Protection Agency;

FDA - Food and Drug Administration



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Review

Ontologies for transportation research: A survey

Megan Katsumi*, Mark Fox

University of Toronto 5 King's College Road Toronto, Ontario M5S 3G8, Canada



Interoperable database management for the semantic web

1. **Subject - Predicate - Object (Resource Description Framework - RDF)**
2. **Ontology - a related set of RDFs**
3. **Foundry - related ontologies**
ex: OBO Foundry, Open Biological and Biomedical Ontology *Foundry*
Community development of interoperable ontologies for the biological sciences.

ex. FoodOn
4. **Ontological Knowledge Graphs (KGs) built from ontologies**
5. **Interactive Knowledge and Learning Environment (IKLE)**
querying knowledge graphs.
visualizing queried results from knowledge graphs

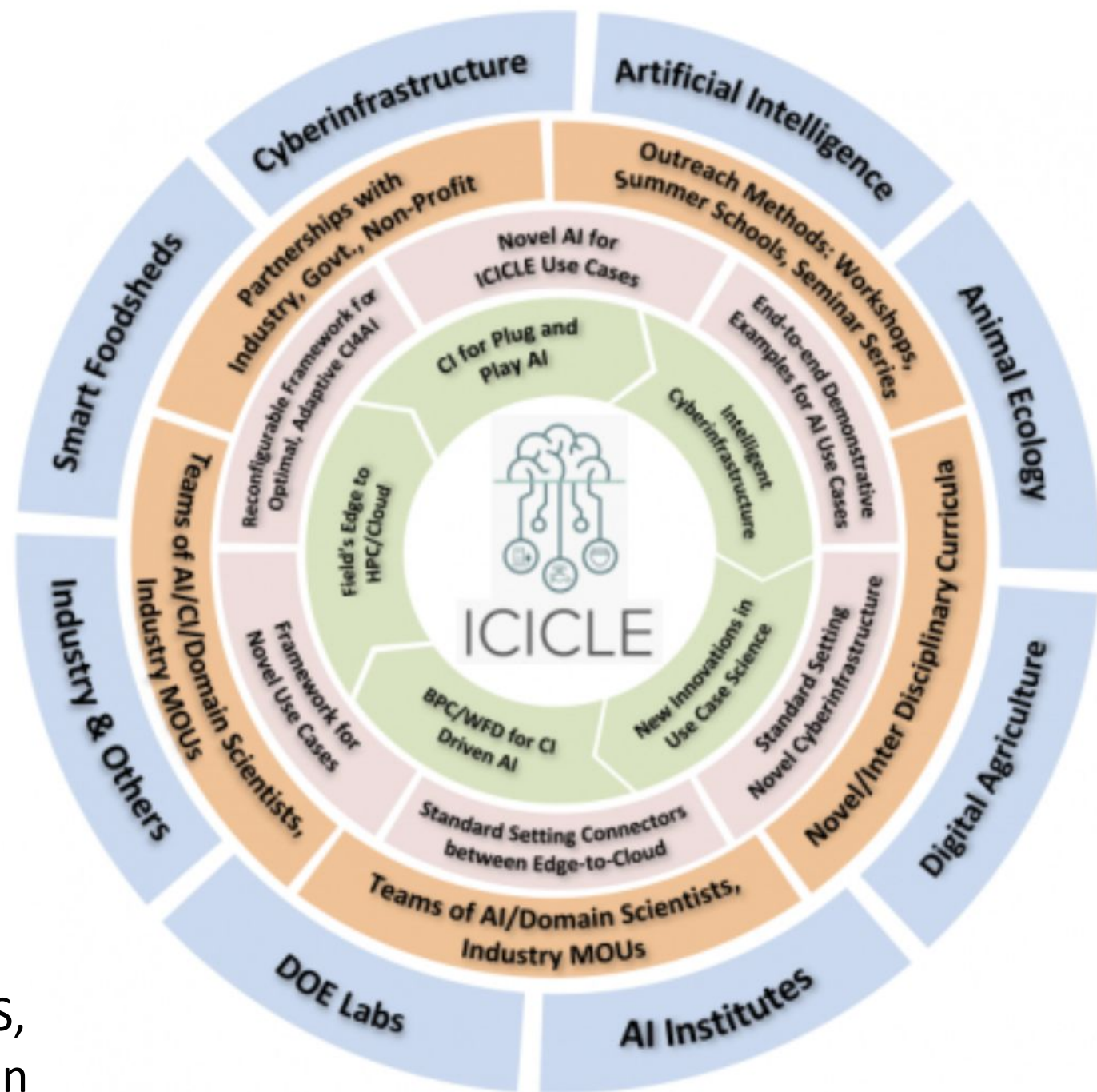


Democratizing data and models

Intelligent Cyberinfrastructure with Computational Learning in the Environment (ICICLE)



Smart Foodsheds Use Cases: IC-FOODS, UC Davis, Ohio State, Univ of Wisconsin





ICICLE Project Partners



Case Western Reserve University



IC FOODS



Indiana University



Iowa State University



Ohio Supercomputer Center



Ohio State University



Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute



San Diego Supercomputer Center



Texas Advanced Computing Center




University of California, Davis



University of California, San Diego



University of Delaware



University of Utah



University of Wisconsin

Measuring Network Resilience via Geospatial Knowledge

Graph: a Case Study of the US Multi-Commodity Flow Network

Jimmeng Rao, Song Gao, Michelle Miller, Alfonso Morales

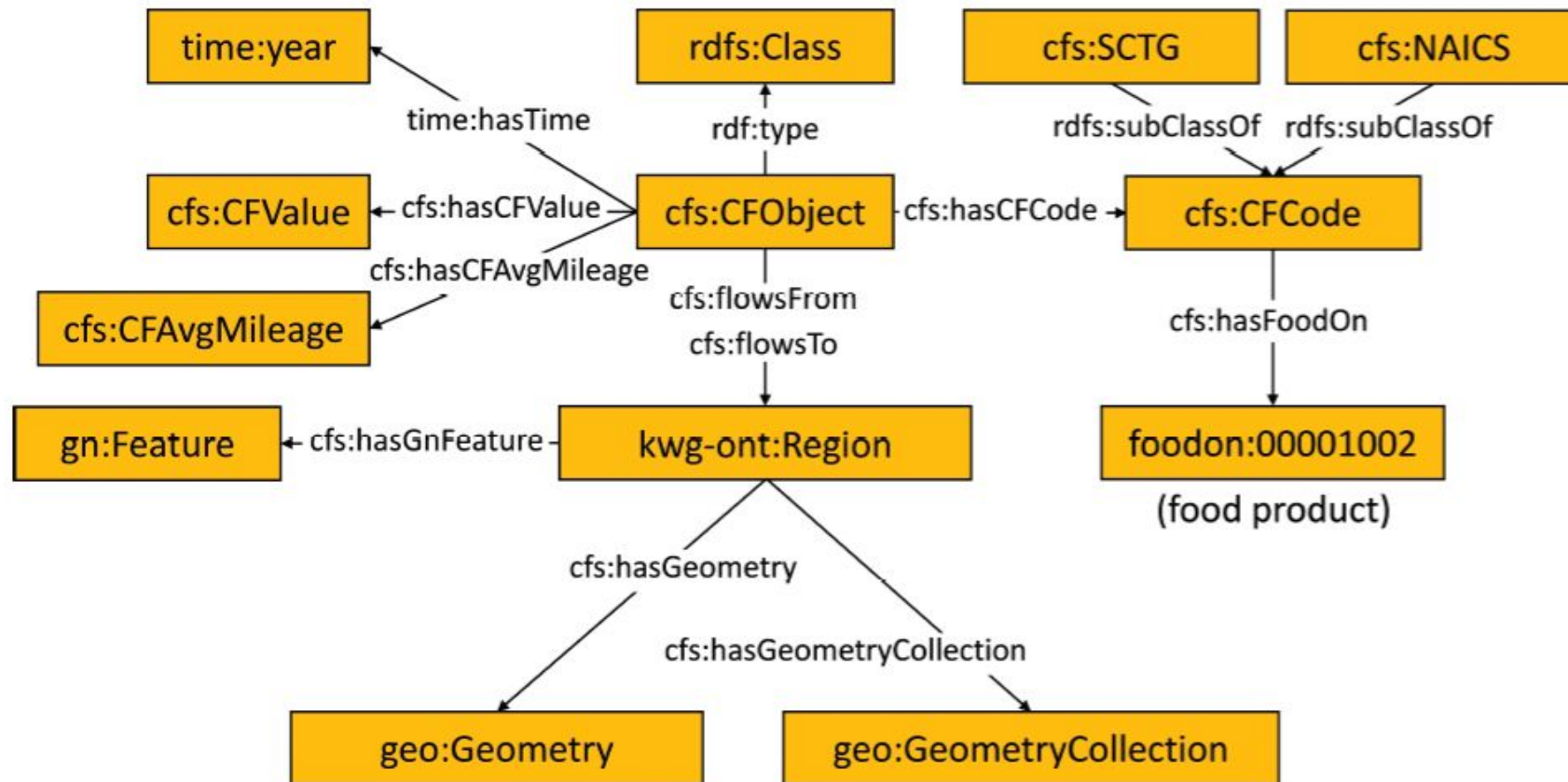
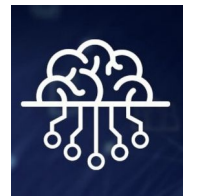
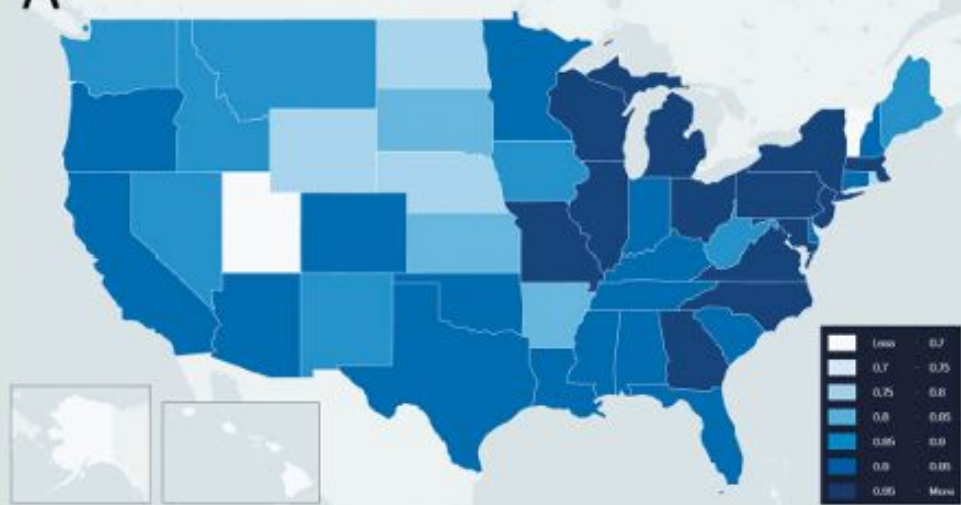
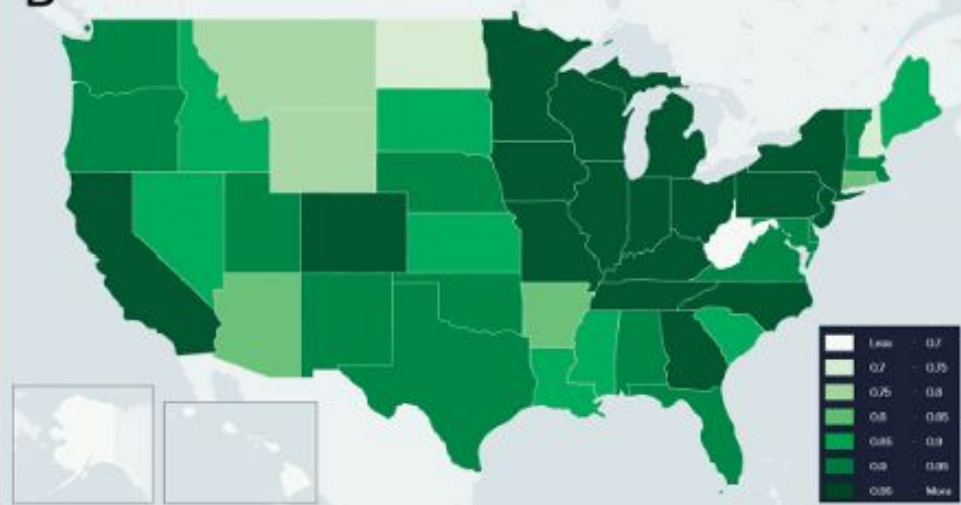
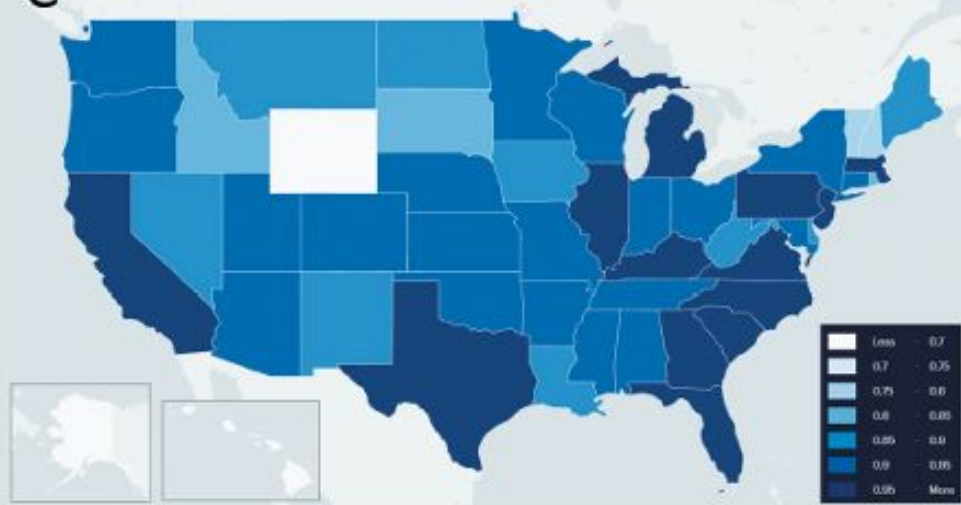
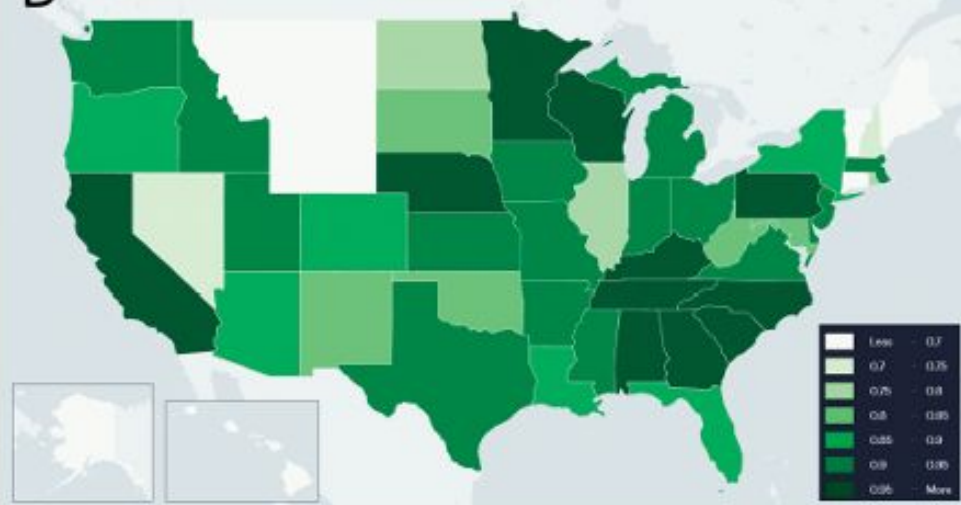


Figure 1: The ontology design of CFS-GeoKG.



A**2012 Node-Level Import Resilience****B****2012 Node-Level Export Resilience****C****2017 Node-Level Import Resilience****D****2017 Node-Level Export Resilience**

REEDOO Food: Resource, Environment, Equity, Domain, and Organizational Ontologies for Food Systems Modeling

Matthew Lange & Courtney Riggle, IC-FOODS

Patrick Huber & Allan Hollander, UC-Davis Food Systems Lab

Michael Roberts, UCLA, Center for Food Law and Policy

Beth Plale, Indiana University, IT

Hande Küçük McGinty, Kansas State University, IT

Megan Konar, UIUC Civil Engineering

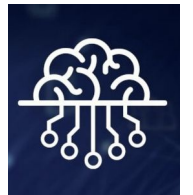
Barry Smith, University at Buffalo, Philosophy, ontologist

Joe Stubbs, Texas Advanced Computing Center

Damion Dooley & Will Hsiao, Simon Frazier University, founders [FoodOn](#)

Andrea Borghini, University of Milan, Philosophy

Michelle Miller, Univ of WI-Madison



An Interactive Knowledge and Learning Environment in Smart Foodsheds

Yamei Tu, Xiaoqi Wang, Rui Qiu, Han-Wei Shen

The Ohio State University

Michelle Miller, Jinqing Rao, Song Gao

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Patrick R Huber, Allan D Hollander

University of California Davis

Matthew Lange

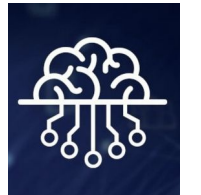
International Center for Food Ontology Operability Data and Semantics (IC-FOODS)

Christian R Garcia, Joe Stubbs

The University of Texas at Austin Texas Advanced Computing Center

Under review

IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications



A **B** **C** **D** **E**

Ontology Filter

GovernmentLevelType
PositionType
CWHRHabitatType
CommodityType
UseCases
PositionType
IntegratedIssue
ComponentIssue

Role
Person
IntegratedIssue
PositionType
Literal
GuidelineMandateType
UseCases
GuidelineMandate
ProjectType
GovernmentLevelType
Project
ComponentIssue
ProgramType
Dataset
Tool
Organization
Program
OrganizationActivity
Organization
County
CWHRHabitatType
EcoRegion
OrganizationType
CommodityType

Knowledge Graph Querier

KG Endpoint:

QUERY

Table Viewer

<input type="checkbox"/>	?role_label	?person_label
<input type="checkbox"/>	Chair	Bryce Lundberg
<input type="checkbox"/>	Director	Mary Power
<input type="checkbox"/>	Executive Director	Cynthia Powell
<input type="checkbox"/>	Executive Director	Lily Verdone
<input type="checkbox"/>	Agricultural Industry Member	Bryce Lundberg

D

```

SELECT *
WHERE {
  ?role rdfs:label ?role_label .
  ?role dcterms:title ?role_title .
  ?role a obo:BFO_0000023 .
  ?person rdfs:label ?person_label .
  ?person a foaf:Person .
  ?role obo:RO_0000057 ?person .
  ?person fsls:FSL_000239 ?integratedissue .
  Filter (?integratedissue IN (fsl:IS0043,fsl:IS0042))
}

```

E

A PREFIX org: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
PREFIX dbr: <http://dbpedia.org/>
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>

SELECT DISTINCT *
WHERE {
 ?field rdf:type
 https://makg.org/class/FieldOfStudy ;
 foaf:name ?name ;
 mag:citationCount ?citation ;
 mag:paperCount ?paper ;
 dcterms:created ?create .
 filter contains(?name, "food")
}

B Knowledge Graph Querier

KG Endpoint:

Github URL of:

QUERY

C₁

C₂

P₂

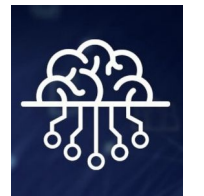
A *resilience*

(a₁) import, 2012 (a₂) export, 2012 (a₃) import, 2017 (a₄) export, 2017

B *influence*

(b₁) import, 2012 (b₂) export, 2012 (b₃) import, 2017 (b₄) export, 2017

P₃





AI Institute for Advances in Optimization

About ▾

Methodology ▾

End Use Cases ▲

Education ▾

Energy Systems

Hardware Design and Control

Logistics and Supply Chains

Resilience and Sustainability

