



# How AI is Shaping the World, Overview of the Activities at the NSF-AI Institute ICICLE, and Possible Engagement

Talk at the Business Advisory Council School and Business Leaders

by

<http://icicle.ai>

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<http://www.cse.ohio-state.edu/~machirju.1/>



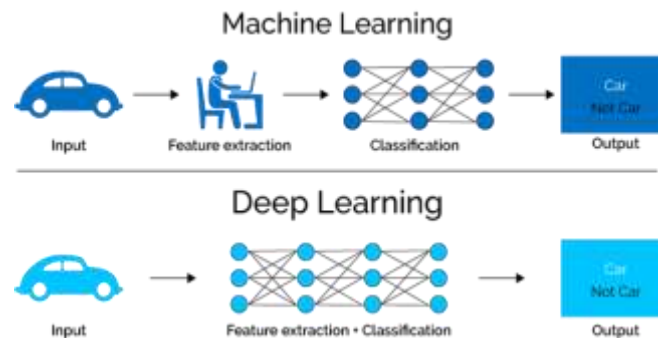
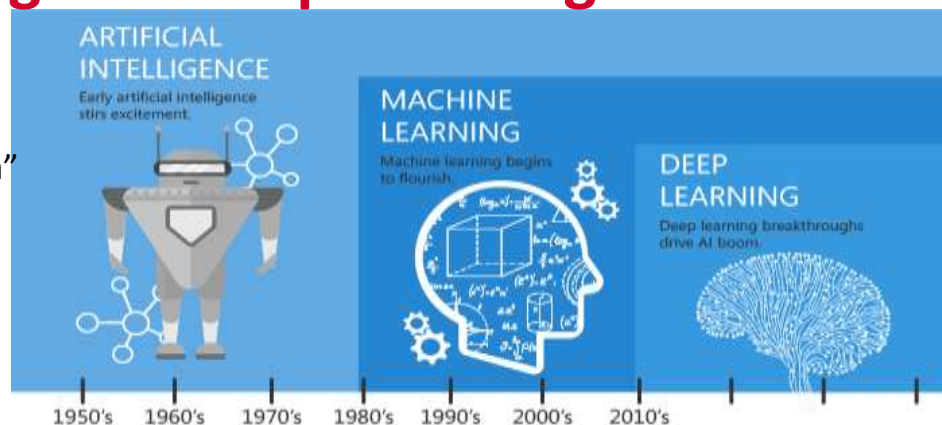
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# Outline

- **Overview of AI, Deep Learning, Machine Learning, and Regenerative AI**
- ICICLE NSF-AI Institute
  - Vision and Goals
  - Research Challenges Addressed
  - Highlights of Selected Accomplishments
- What do schools need to know?
- Implications for the current and future workforce
- Education, BPC, and Outreach Efforts
- Potential work through BAC for student and teacher workshops

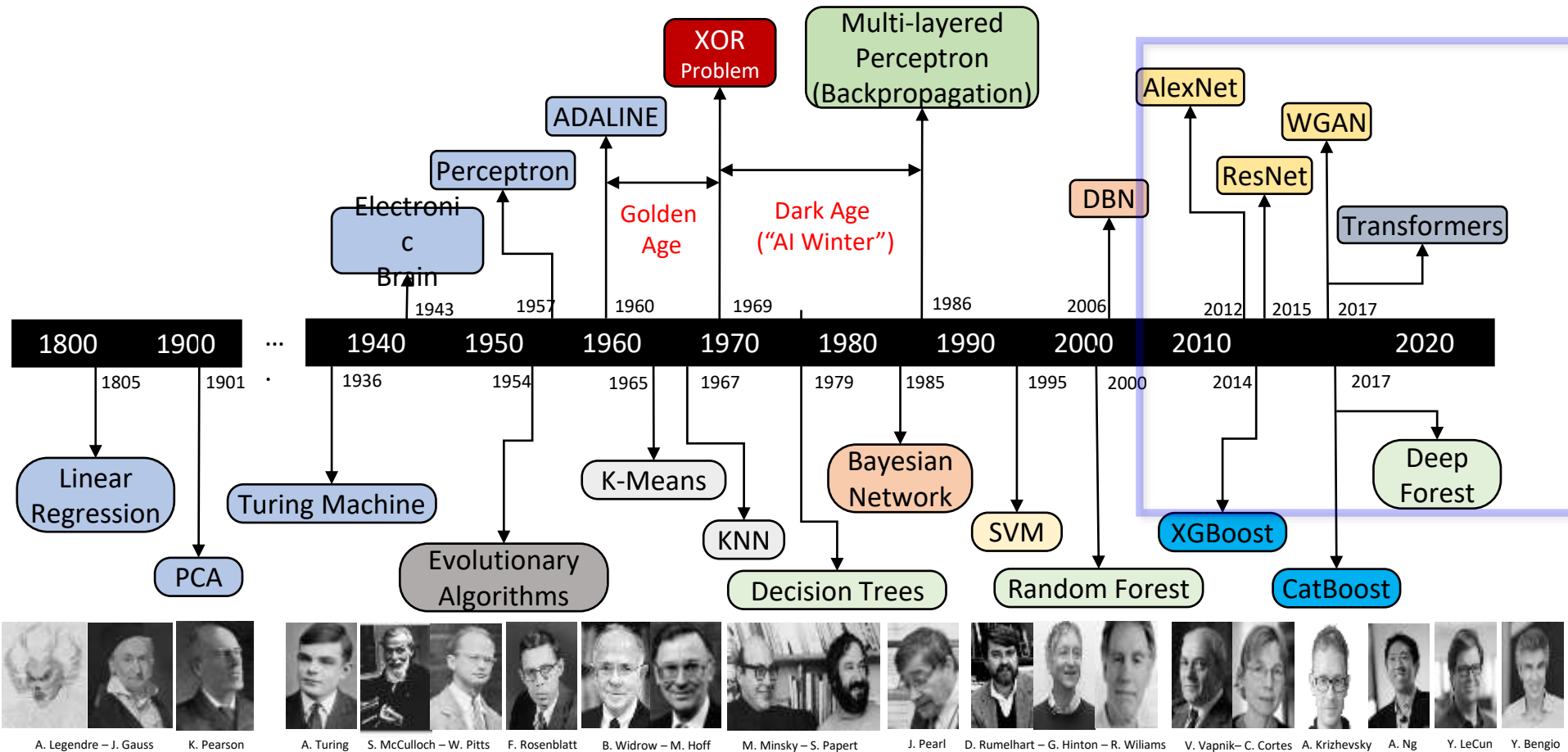
# What is AI, Machine Learning and Deep Learning?

- Machine Learning (ML), a part of AI
  - “the study of computer algorithms to improve automatically through experience and use of data”
- Deep Learning (DL) – a subset of ML
  - Uses Deep Neural Networks (DNNs)
  - **Perhaps, the most revolutionary subset!**
- Based on learning data representation
- DNN Examples: Large Language models (ChatGPT), Convolutional Neural Networks
- Data Scientist or Developer Perspective for using DNNs
  1. Identify DL as solution to a problem
  2. Determine Data Set
  3. Select Deep Learning Algorithm to Use
  4. Use a large data set to train an algorithm



**Courtesy:** <https://hackernoon.com/difference-between-artificial-intelligence-machine-learning-and-deep-learning-1pcv3zeg>, <https://blog.dataiku.com/ai-vs.-machine-learning-vs.-deep-learning>, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Machine\\_learning](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Machine_learning)

# History: Milestones in the Development of AI - ML/DL



A. Legendre – J. Gauss    K. Pearson



A. Turing    S. McCulloch – W. Pitts    F. Rosenblatt    B. Widrow – M. Hoff



M. Minsky – S. Papert    J. Pearl



D. Rumelhart – G. Hinton – R. Williams



V. Vapnik – C. Cortes    A. Krizhevsky    A. Ng    Y. LeCun    Y. Bengio

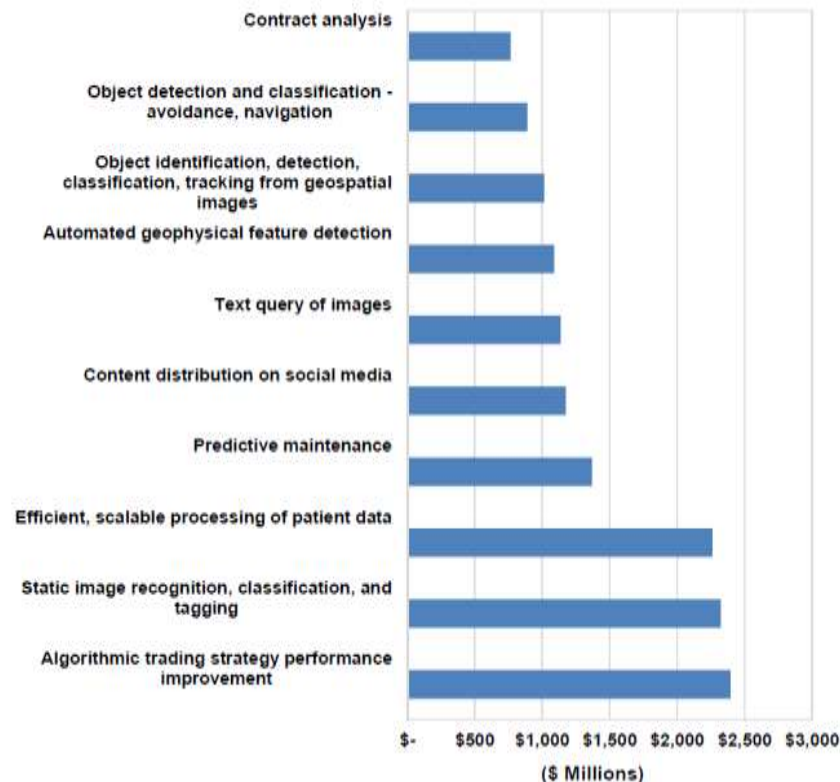
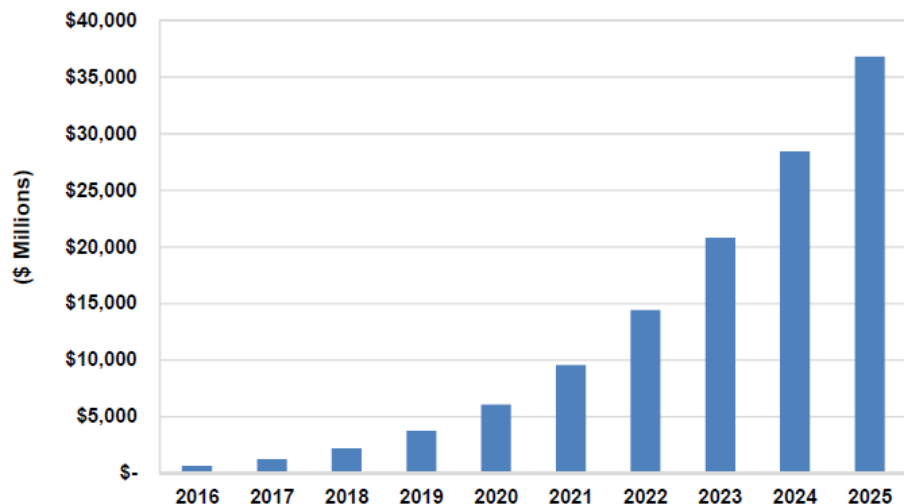
# Recent Growth

- Due to advances in computer Hardware (CPUs, GPUs)
- Availability of Datasets

# Artificial Intelligence Use Cases and Growth Trends

## 1.2 Artificial Intelligence Revenue, Top 10 Use Cases, World Markets: 2025

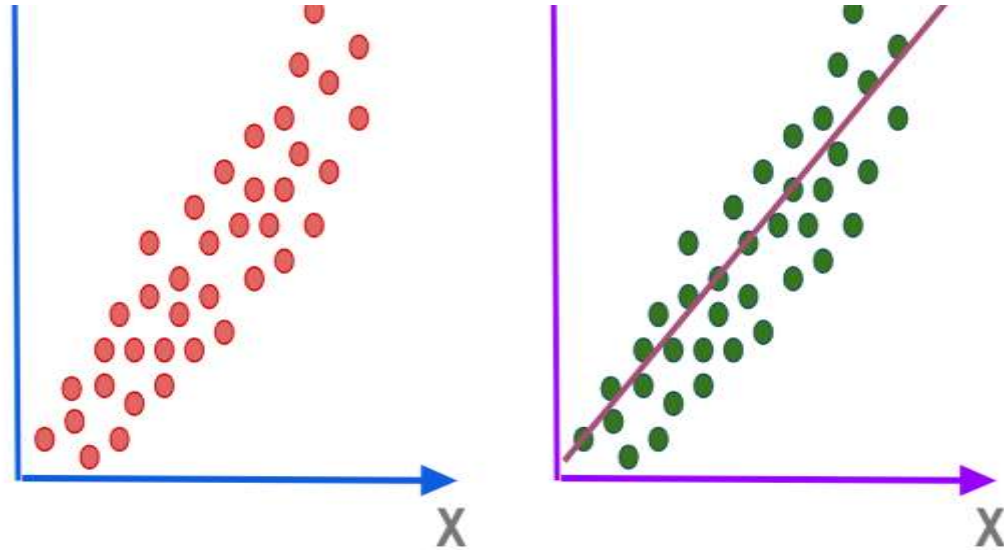
1.1 Artificial Intelligence Revenue, World Markets: 2016-2025



Courtesy: <https://www.top500.org/news/market-for-artificial-intelligence-projected-to-hit-36-billion-by-2025/>

# What is Machine Learning?

## Remember?

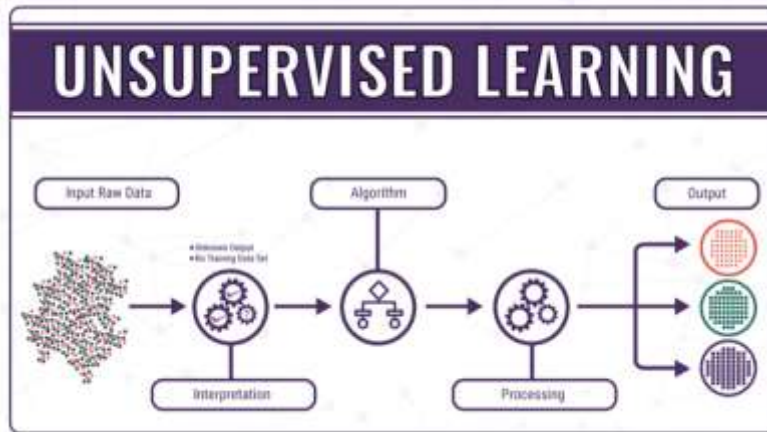
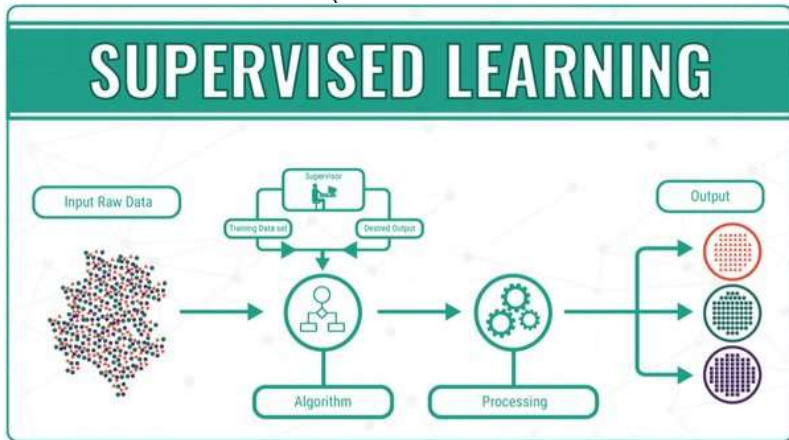
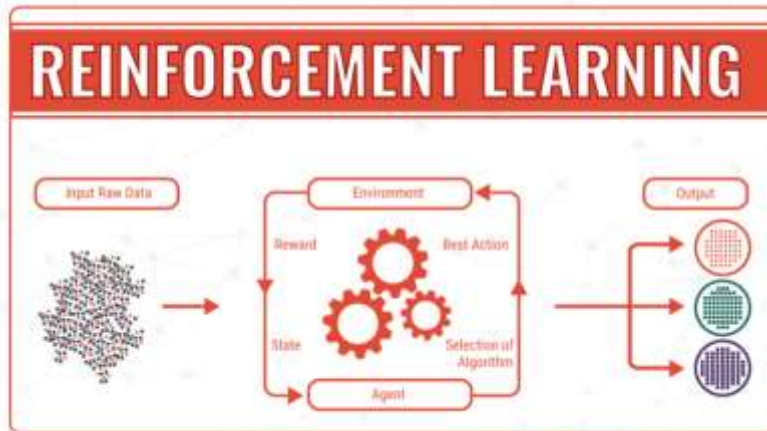
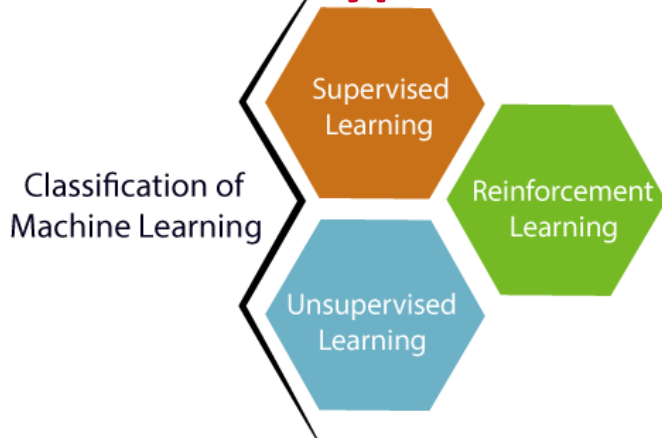


$$y = m * x + b$$

model parameters:  $m$ ,  $b$

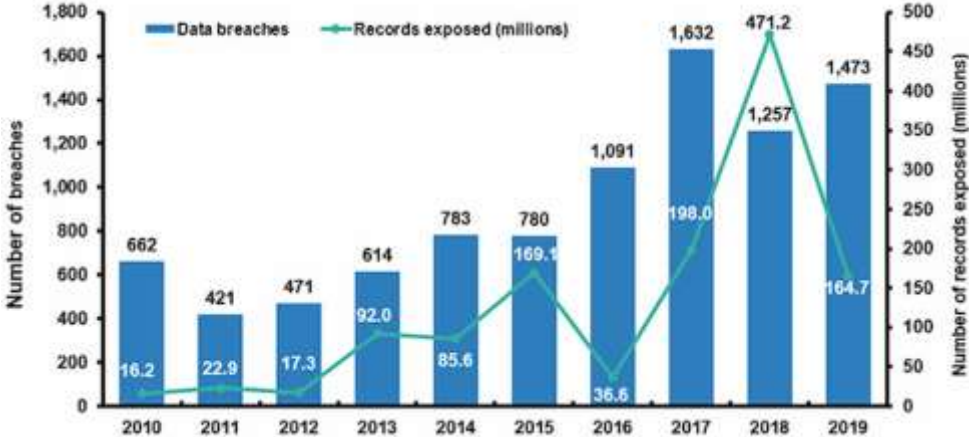
Learn – a linear model

# Three Main Types of Machine Learning

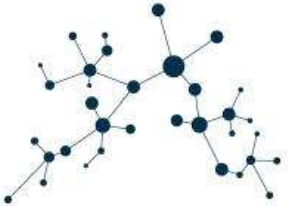
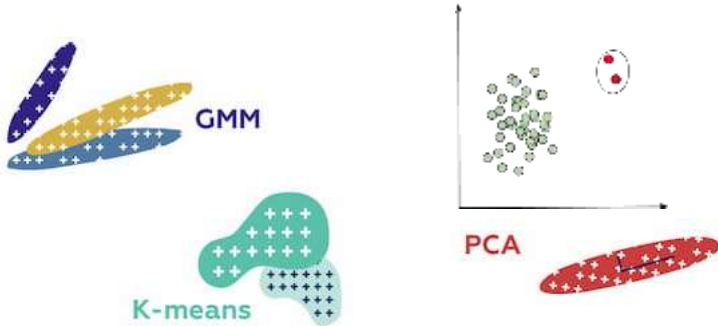




# Credit Card Fraud Detection using Unsupervised Techniques



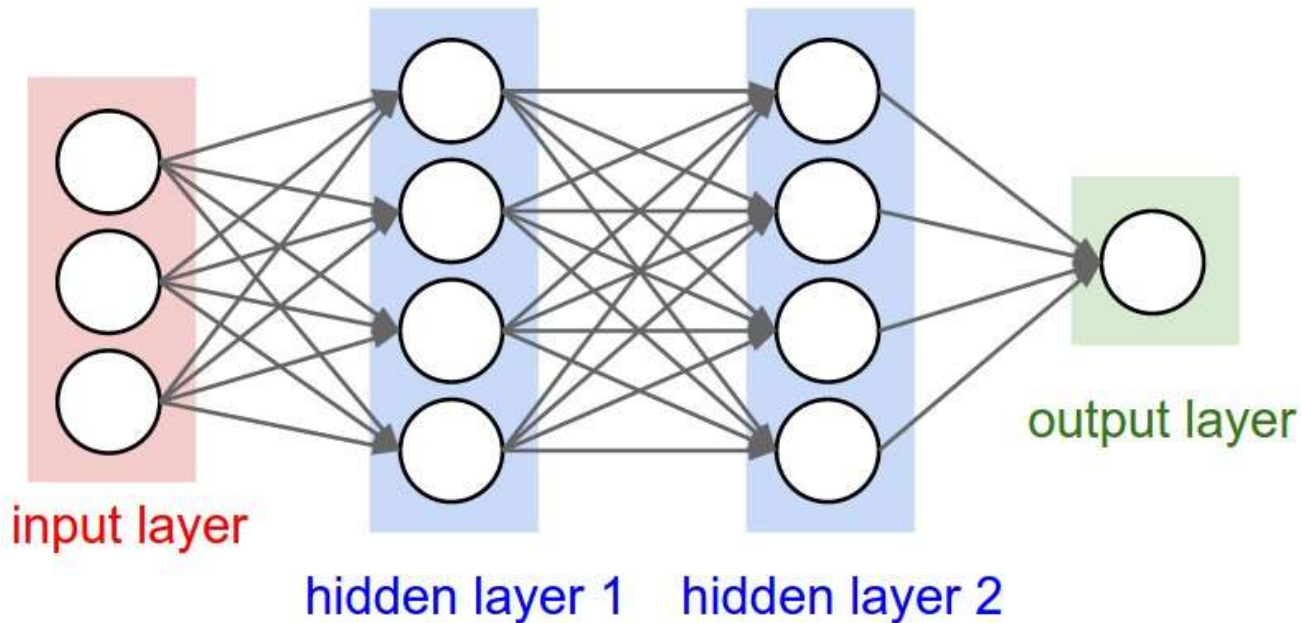
... almost \$112 million due to credit card fraud in 2019.



Courtesy: <https://spd.group/machine-learning/fraud-detection-with-machine-learning>  
[https://www.sas.com/en\\_us/insights/articles/risk-fraud/fraud-detection-machine-learning.html](https://www.sas.com/en_us/insights/articles/risk-fraud/fraud-detection-machine-learning.html)

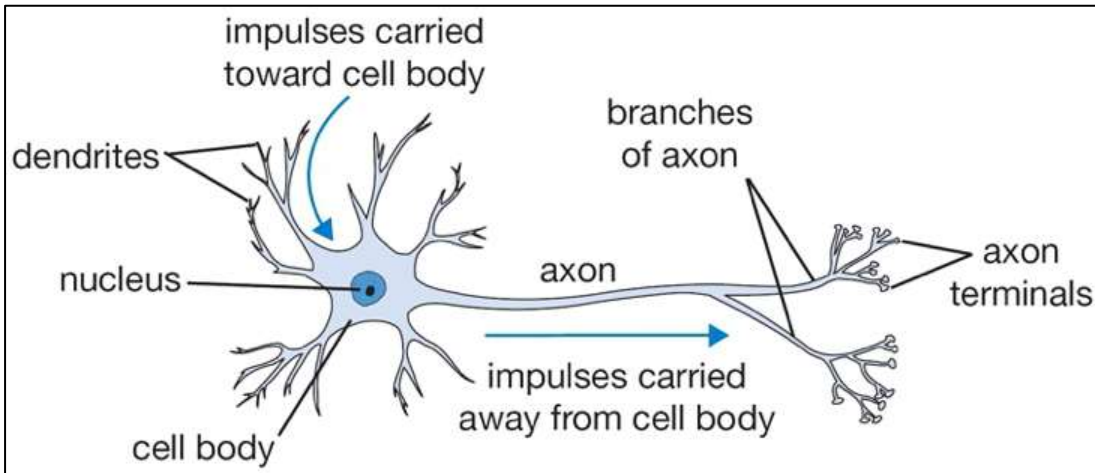
# So what is a Deep Neural Network?

Example of a 3-layer Deep Neural Network (DNN) – (input layer is not counted)

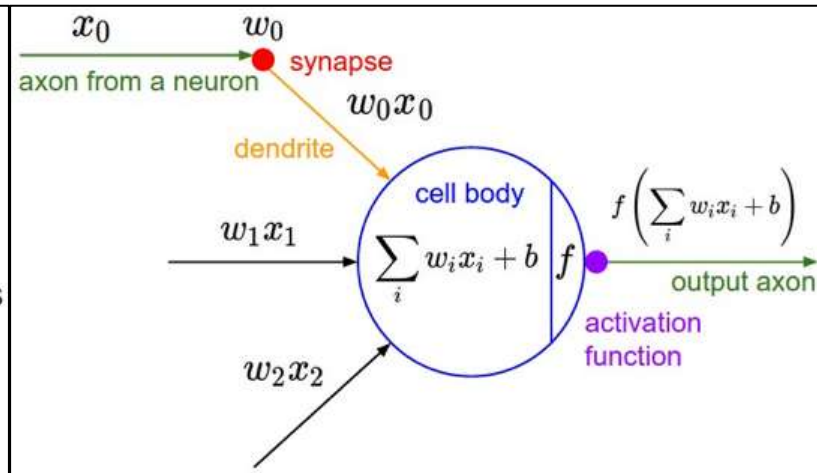


Courtesy: <http://cs231n.github.io/neural-networks-1/>

# Graphical/Mathematical Intuitions for DNNs



Drawing of a Biological Neuron



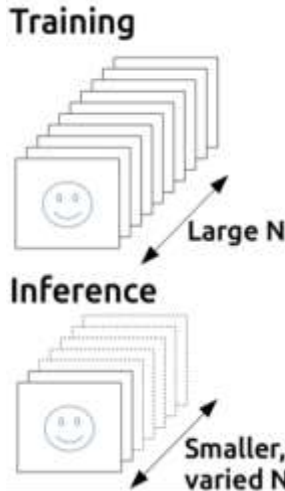
The Mathematical Model

Courtesy: <http://cs231n.github.io/neural-networks-1/>

# Key Phases of Deep Learning

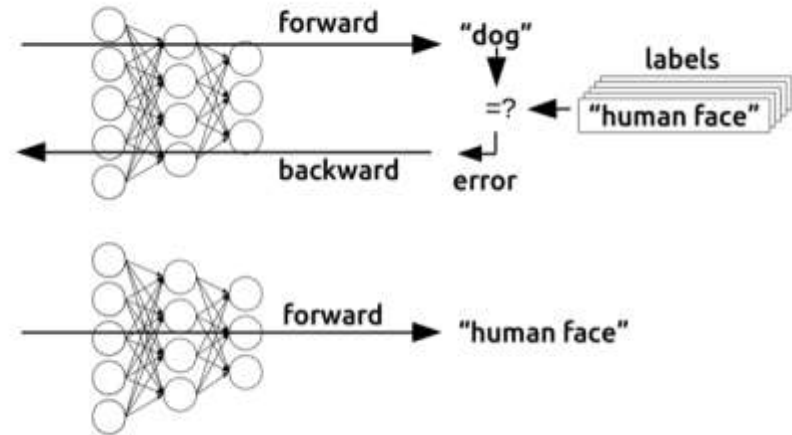
- Training is compute-intensive

- Many passes over data
- Can take days to weeks
- Model adjustment is done



- Inference

- Single pass over the data
- Should take seconds
- No model adjustment



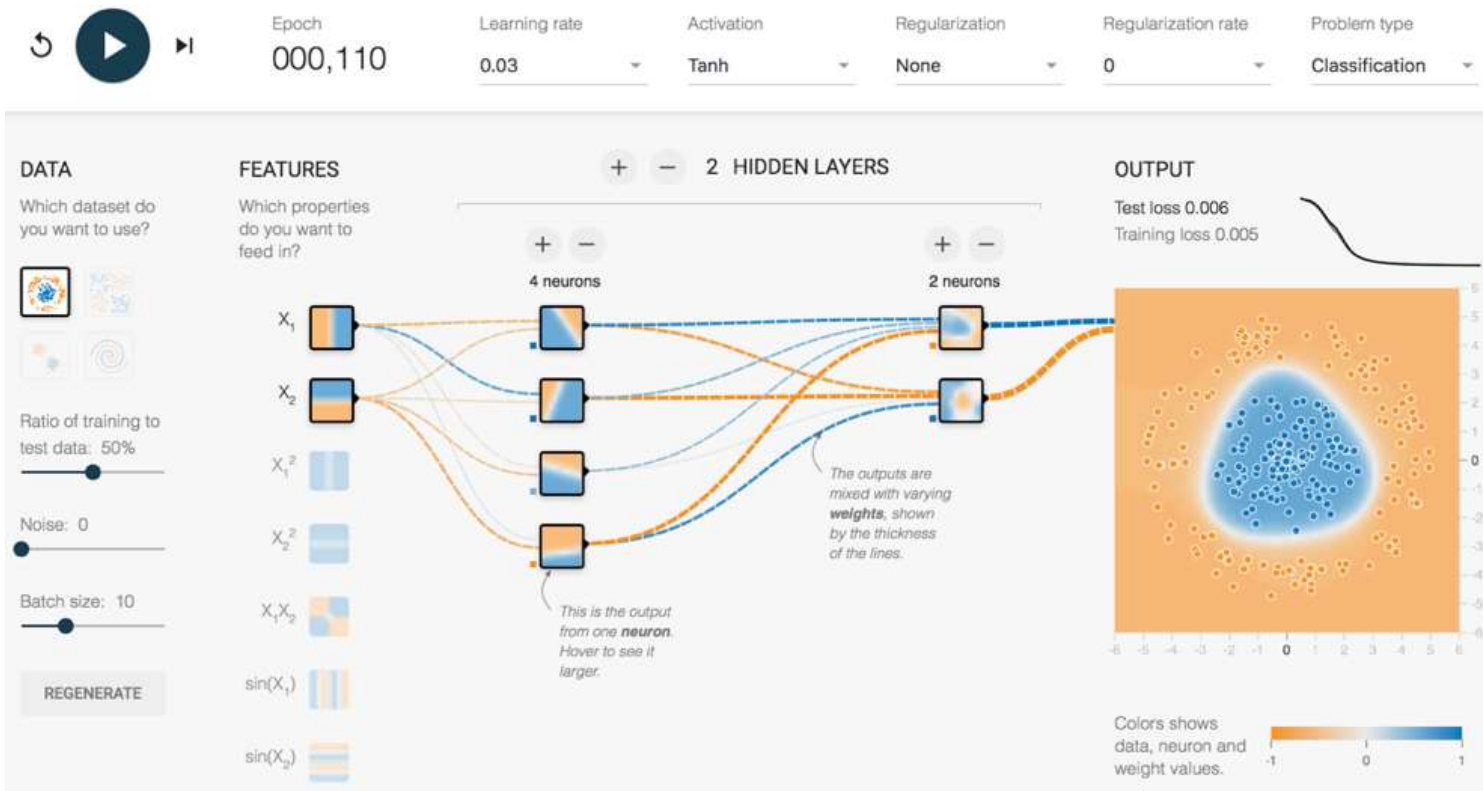
Courtesy: <https://devblogs.nvidia.com/>

- Challenge: How to make **“Training”** faster?

- Need Parallel and Distributed Training...

# TensorFlow playground (Quick Demo)

To actually train a network, please visit: <http://playground.tensorflow.org>




# Inference on trained ResNet50 (Quick Demo)

To try your own image, please visit: <https://microsoft.github.io/onnxjs-demo/#/resnet50>

Select Backend: GPU-WebGL

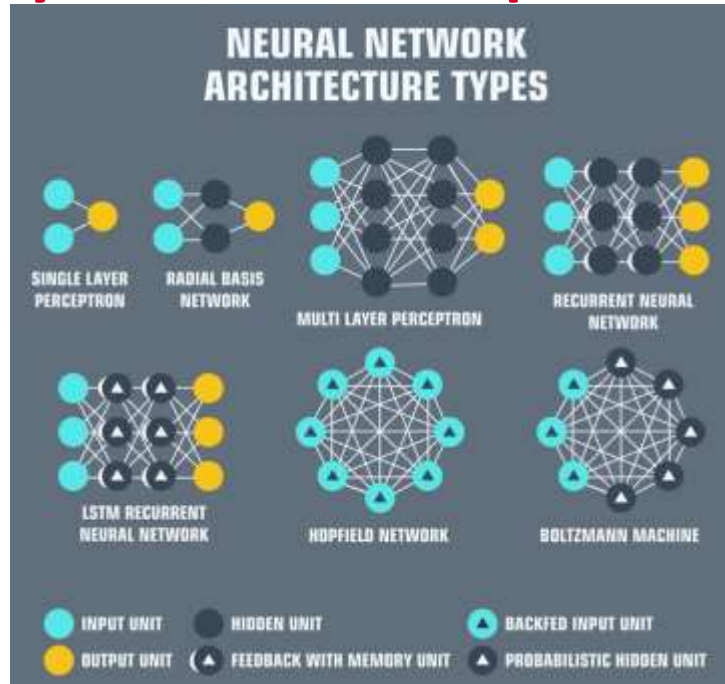
Select image▼ or UPLOAD IMAGE



Inference Time: 38.0 ms

library	99%
bookshop	1%
restaurant	0%
tobacco shop	0%
bookcase	0%

# Why are AI models powerful?



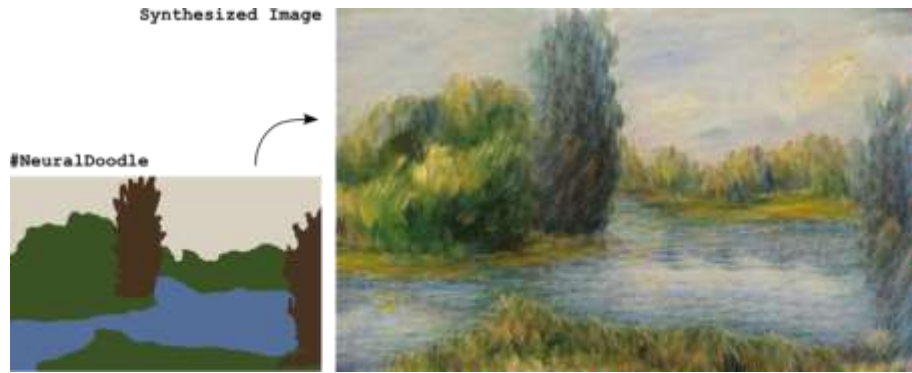
- Computational Elements – Neurons; mostly adders
- Connections between neurons
- Optimization across the network

<https://www.allerin.com/blog/3-types-of-neural-networks-that-ai-uses>

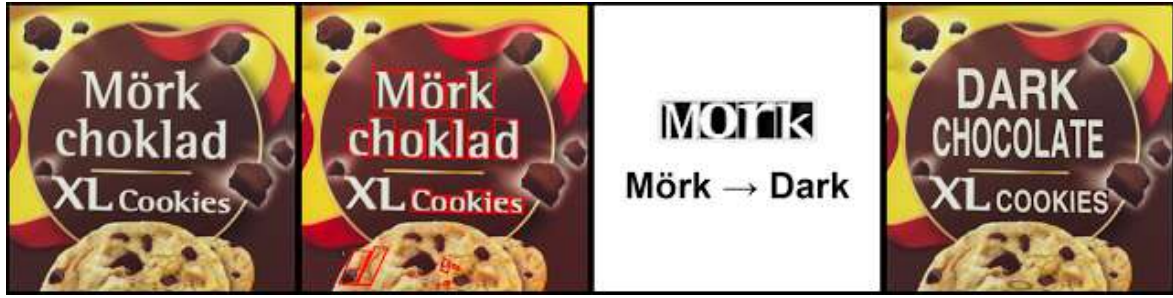
# The Impact of Deep Learning on Application Areas



Courtesy: <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=8065136>



Courtesy: <https://github.com/alexjc/neural-doodle>



Courtesy: <https://research.googleblog.com/2015/07/how-google-translate-squeezes-deep.html>



Courtesy: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1808.02334.pdf>



# Google Translate



Courtesy: <https://www.theverge.com/2015/1/14/7544919/google-translate-update-real-time-signs-conversations>

# Self Driving Cars



Courtesy: <http://www.teslarati.com/teslas-full-self-driving-capability-arrive-3-months-definitely-6-months-says-musk/>

BAC (Feb '24)

# Food/Coffee Distribution in OSU Campus

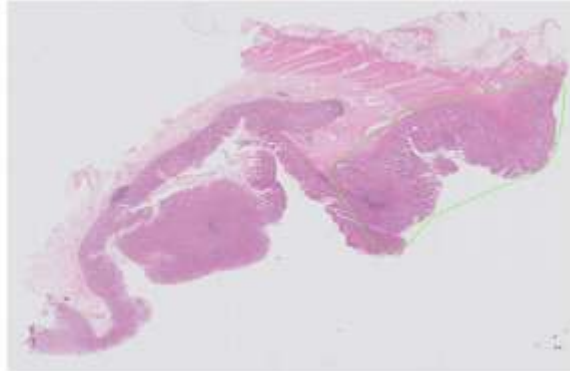
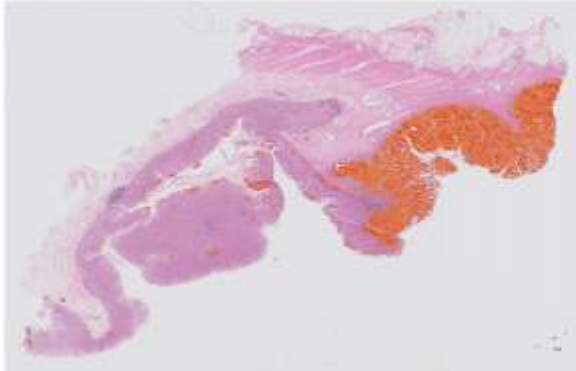
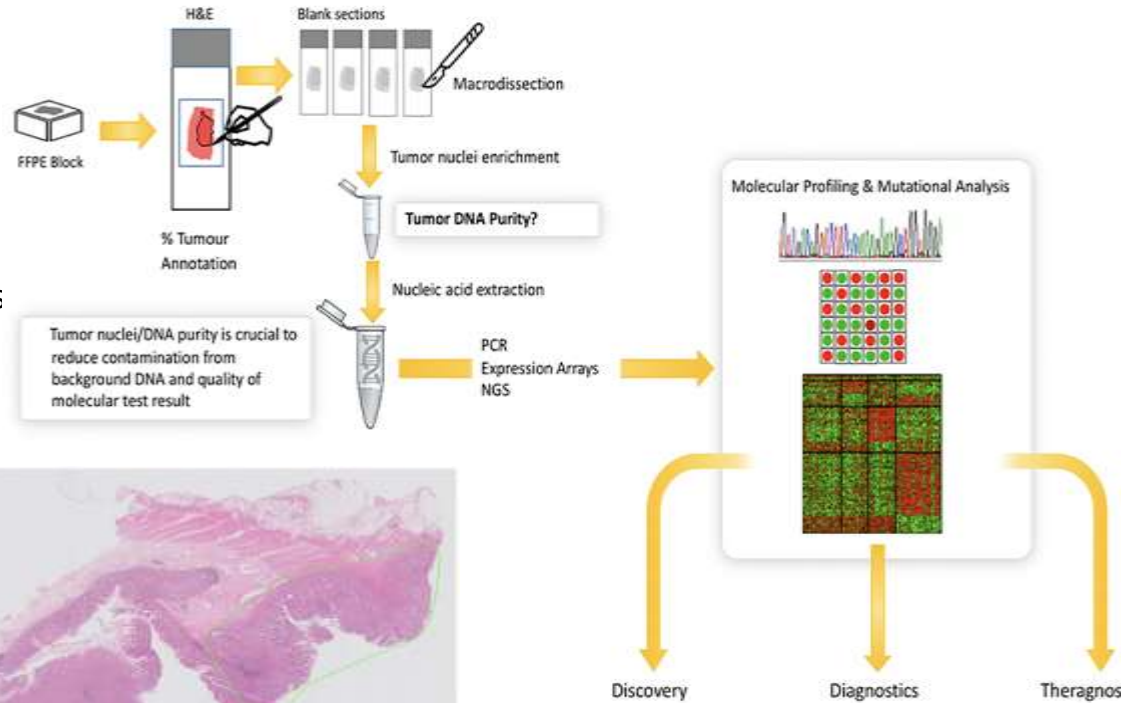


Will have significant impact in distribution of groceries, food, packages, mails, etc.

# AI-Driven Digital Pathology

## Applications

- Prostate Cancer Detection
- Metastasis Detection in Breast Cancer
- Genetic Mutation Prediction
- Tumor Detection for Molecular Analyses



# Generative AI

- Generative AI (GenAI) is a broad label describing any type of artificial intelligence (AI) that can produce new text, images, video, or audio clips.
- Examples: ChatGPT, Dall-E, Gemini, Co-Pilot, etc.
- Simple example (cooking):
  - Learn the basic principles of cooking
  - Create new dish using a set of ingredients (fusion dishes)
- **Great focus recently in all disciplines/fields**

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# Creating Intelligent Cyberinfrastructure for Democratizing AI: Overview of the Activities at the NSF-AI Institute ICICLE

Keynote Talk at Workshop on Indo-USA Initiatives (@HiPC '23)

by

<http://icicle.ai>

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<http://www.cse.ohio-state.edu/~panda>



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# Credits to all ICICLE Team Members!!



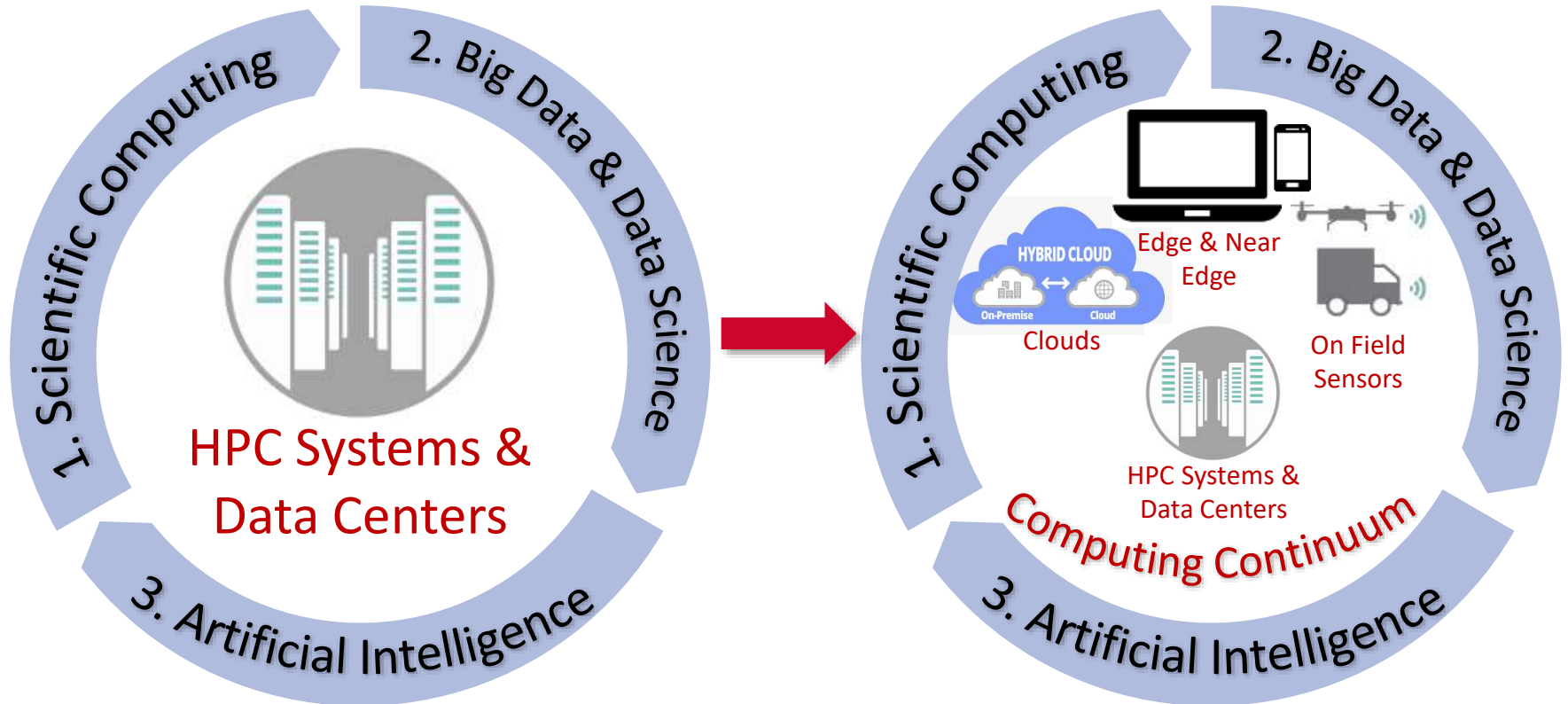
ICICLE Members  
Attending  
All-Hands-Meeting  
In-Person  
(Nov '23)



# **Computing** has been evolving over the last three decades with multiple **phases**:

- Phase 1 (1975-): Scientific Computing/HPC
- Phase 2 (2000-): HPC + Big Data Analytics
- Phase 3: (2010-): HPC + AI (Machine Learning/Deep Learning)

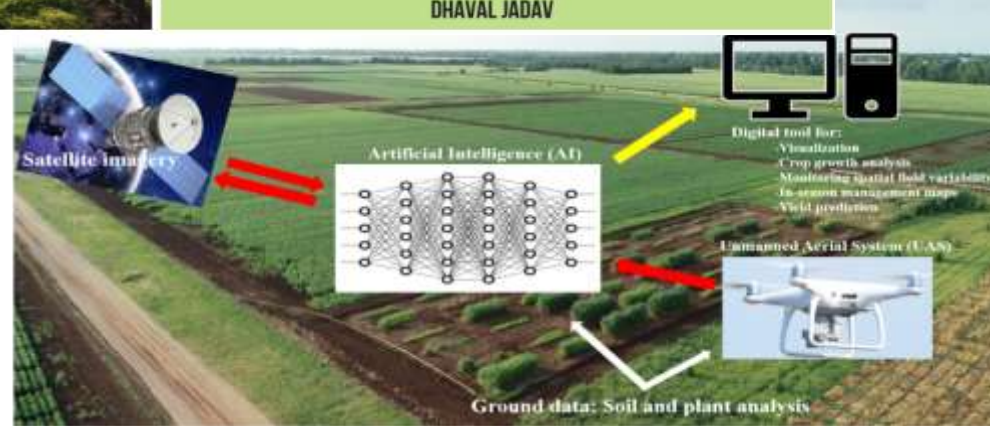
# Emergence of the Computing Continuum



# Societal Challenge (Example #1): Agriculture

- **Food security/sustainability in 2050**
  - 9.8B people, climate; 0.5x arable land per cap vs 1985
  - Wide gains in crop management needed (typical yields fall 3X below best practice)
- **Sustainable agricultural workforce**
  - The next generation of agriculture professionals will include engineers, computer scientists, data scientists
- **Democratization of digital agriculture capabilities**
  - Autonomous unmanned aerial vehicles, self-driving tractors and sprayers, fertilizer and seed recommendations
  - Big and small farms, staple and specialty crops, underrepresented communities
  - Privacy and ethical considerations

# AI-Driven Digital Agriculture



<https://ccag.tamu.edu/research-project/digital-agriculture/>

<https://medium.datadriveninvestor.com/artificial-intelligence-in-agriculture-62f71f8f6ae6>

# Societal Challenge (Example #2): Animal Ecology

- **Basic science:** The focus of Animal Ecology is understanding the functioning and behavior of animals individually and in groups *in the context of environment* and evolution.
- **Science + translational:**
  - Monitoring, understanding, and protecting biodiversity of the planet
  - Monitoring and understanding the impact of changing habitats on animals that live in them
- **Translational:** biodiversity conservation and mitigating the impact of climate change

# Societal Challenge (Example #3): Smart Foodsheds

- **Food Supply Chain Vulnerabilities**
  - Concentration contributes to bottlenecks, lack of resilience to disruptions
- **High Food Insecurity**
  - Supply chain decisions fail to account for impacts on food access, cost, availability
- **Food Waste**
  - Inefficiencies in food supply chains and food systems lead to 30-40% waste
- **Negative Environmental Footprint**
  - Farming and food system has major impacts on environment
- **Holistic Food Systems Planning is Difficult**
  - Data is difficult to access, not coordinated across sectors or food supply chain actors

# Many more examples

- Smart Cities
- Smart Manufacturing
- Smart Transportation
- Real-time Surveillance
- Computational Medicine (Pathology, Radiology, ..)

# Broad Challenge

Designing the next-generation **intelligent cyberinfrastructure** for a **computing continuum with heterogenous resources** that is usable in a **plug-and-play** manner by **stakeholders** to solve **societal challenges?**



# The ICICLE Overview Video

The Video is available from

<https://youtu.be/gNFk5tDTtoU>

# Objectives: Intelligent CyberInfrastructure for Computing Continuum

Use Inspired Science Domains



Digital Agriculture



Smart Foodsheds



Animal Ecology

**ICICLE: Intelligent CyberInfrastructure with Computational Learning in the Environment**

Systems AI Foundational Research for CI

Intelligent Cyber Infrastructure

CI for AI

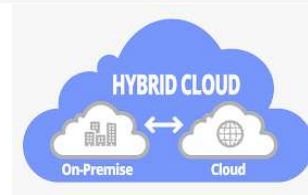
AI for "CI for AI"



On Field Sensors



Edge & Near Edge



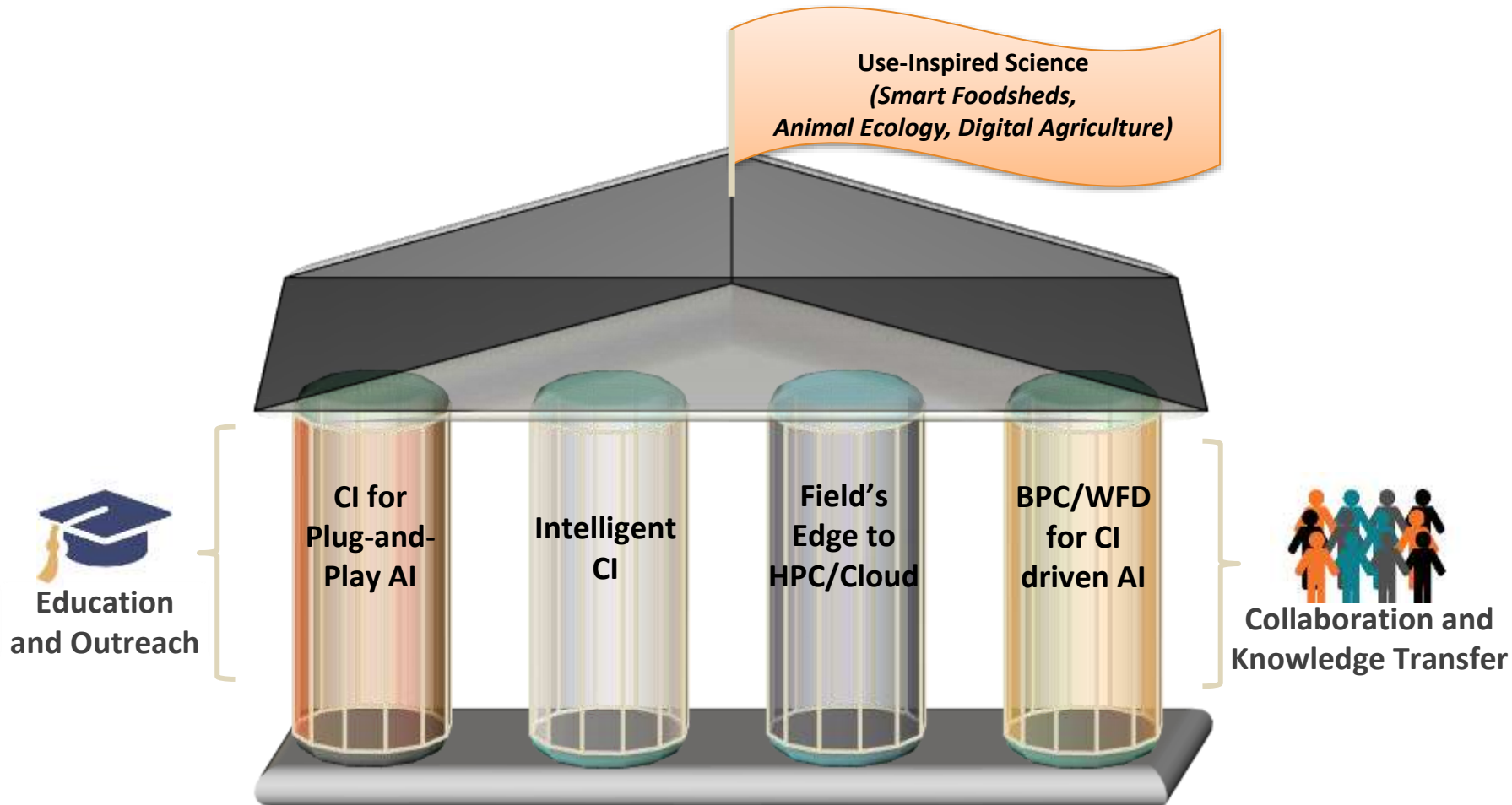
Clouds



HPC Systems & Data Centers

Emerging Computing Continuum

# ICICLE As A Whole



# Participation:

14 Organizations, 33 faculty, 41 staff, (58 PhD, 16 MS, 16 undergrad, 6 K-12) students & many Collaborators



### Govt. Agencies & National Labs



### Research Institutes



### International



### Industry



### NSF AI Institutes



### Hospitals & Universities



# Collaboration: ICICLE and the Technology Innovation Hub (TIH) at the Indian Institute of Technology Bombay (IIT-B), India

## Digital Agriculture



This research collaboration will contribute novel design paradigms for context-adaptive CI and aims to develop next-generation CI for *Digital Agriculture* including AI and machine learning methods targeting 3 core areas.

## Crop Health Modeling



- Sense crop health and level context to predict crop yield
- Detect stressors and diseases for geographically diverse crops
- Apply remedies with little human intervention via Internet of Things (IoT) and sensor systems

## Privacy-Preserving Data Exchange

Create secure, trustworthy, and privacy-preserving platforms that connect farmers and allow them to share information and resources safely.

## Aerial Crop Scouting

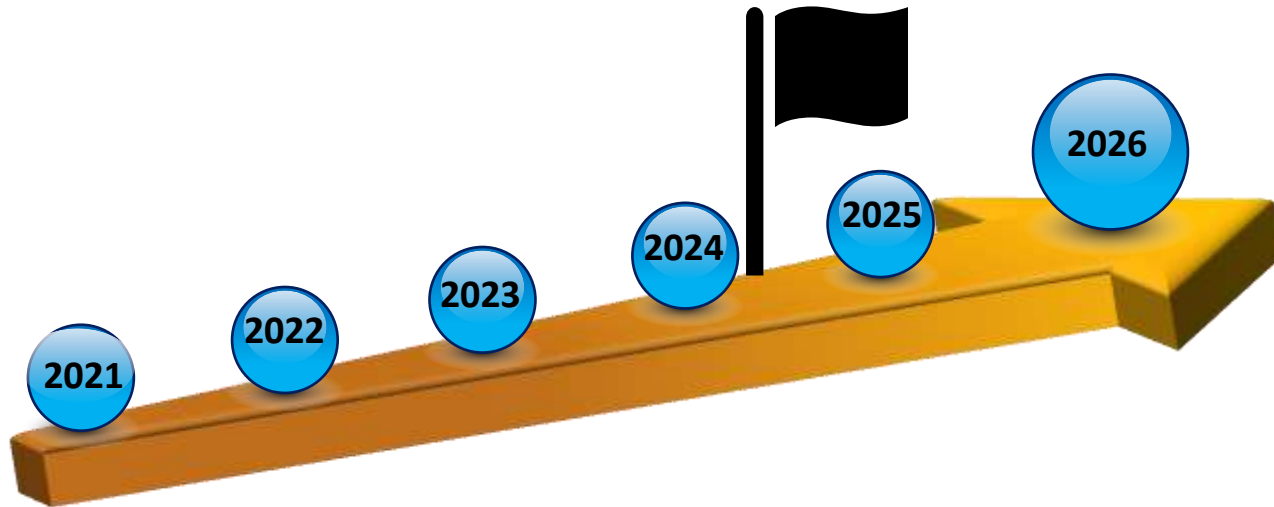


- CI for fully autonomous aerial systems
- Simplify deployment of UAV in real fields to capture common crop health conditions
- Provide accurate maps that yield valuable insights for crop management

Building upon the existing ICICLE infrastructure, CI and AI capabilities, researchers will leverage contextual conditions in India for *Digital Agriculture* that differ from the United States to (1) expose brittle CI components, (2) make AI4CI more robust and expansive in the long-term, (3) devise principles that yield context-aware CI

# Timeline

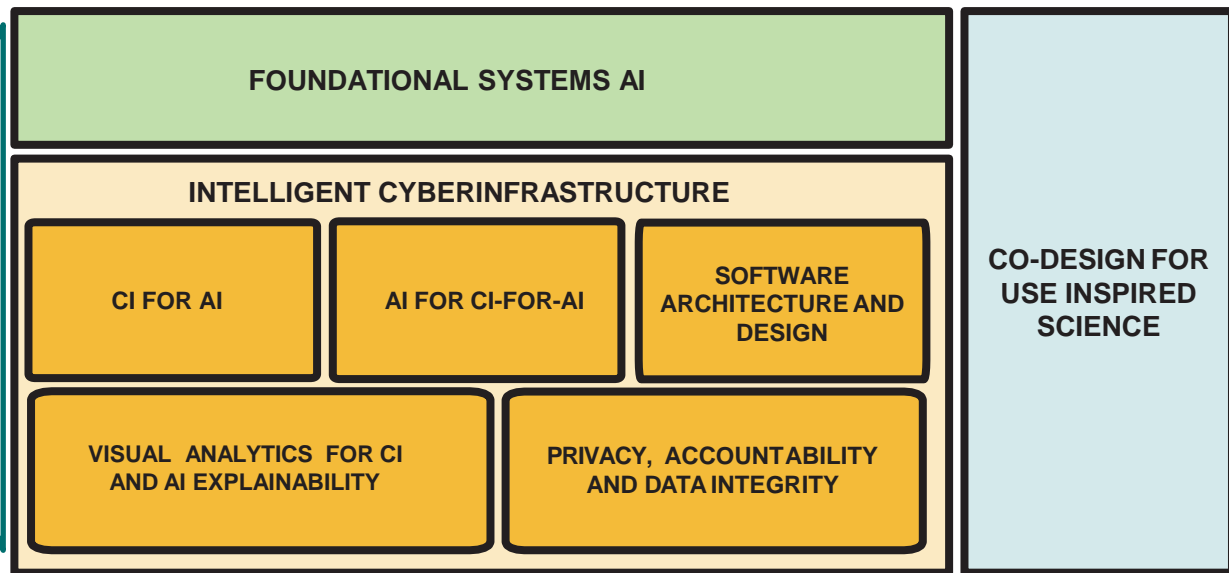
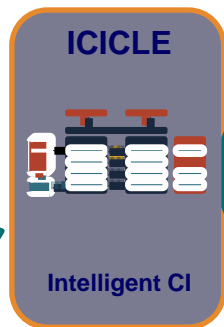
- Started on Nov 1, 2021
- Finishing 27 months of the project



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# Research Plan: Overall Vision

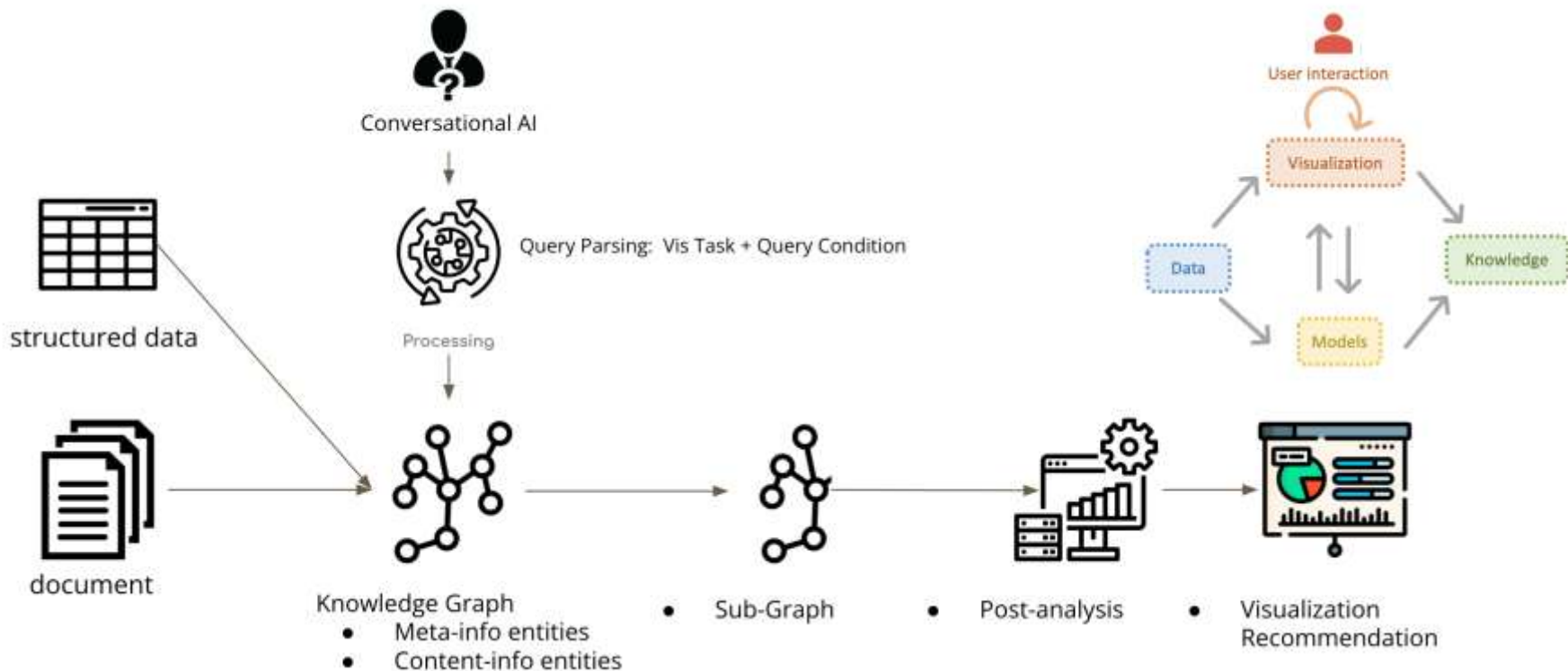




# Thrust: Privacy, Accountability and Data Integrity (PADI)

- PADI contributes to
  - ICICLE vision as *transparent and trustworthy* infrastructure for AI-enabled future
  - An ethically aligned infrastructure and workforce through an *AI ethics framework*
- PADI advances both technical and non-technical innovations and best practices that collectively contribute to a trusted environment
  - e.g., where stakeholders (farmers, industry partners, etc.) are comfortable contributing data and AI models for ICICLE AI research (and more broadly for AI research).
- PADI addresses both research questions and issues of practice (project norms and practice)

# Thrust: Visual Analytics



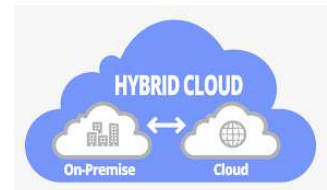
# Co-Designing with use-inspired domains



Data: On Field Sensors



Models: Edge & Near Edge



Data/Models: Cloud



Data/Models: HECs



ICICLE-enabled Computing Continuum



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# CI/Software Components Released (so far)

## 2023.04 Release (04/30/23)

- **AI4CI**
  - HPC Application Runtime Predictor (HARP) v1.0
  - Intelligent Sparse Library (iSpLib) v1.0
- **Software and Reference Architecture**
  - Base ICICLE Tapis Software v1.3.0
  - Event Engine v0.2.0
  - Hello ICICLE Authentication Clients v0.0.1
  - Tapis Pods Service v1.3.0
  - CI Components Catalog v0.1.0
- **Animal Ecology**
  - Camera-Traps Edge Simulator v0.3.0
- **Digital Agriculture**
  - SoftwarePilot v1.2.5
- **Smart Foodsheds**
  - Persons-Projects-Organizations-Datasets (PPOD) Schema v0.9.1
  - Smart Foodsheds Visual Analytics (VA) Dashboard v0.1

## 2023.06 Release (06/30/23)

- **AI Foundations**
  - ICICLE Foodshed Parser v0.1
  - Species Classification using Multimodal Heterogeneous Context v0.1.0
  - Region2vec v1.0
- **Software and Reference Architecture**
  - Tapis Federated Authentication Service v1.3.4
  - ICICONSOLE v0.0.10
  - TapisCL-ICICLE v0.1.4
  - Tapis Pods Service v1.3.2
- **Animal Ecology**
  - Camera-Traps Edge Simulator v0.3.1
- **Digital Agriculture**
  - ICICLE Digital Agriculture Hub v1.0
  - Far-Edge Edge Simulator v1.0
  - In-Field Helper for Crop Scouts v1.0
- **Smart Foodsheds**
  - Persons-Projects-Organizations-Datasets\_California (PPOD\_CA) Knowledge Graph v23.06
  - Kroger Store Closure v0.1
  - Smart Foodsheds Visual Analytics (VA) Dashboard v0.2

<https://icicle.osu.edu/cyberinfrastructure/software>

# CI/Software Components Released (so far)

## 2023.10 Release (10/06/23)

- AI for CI-for-AI
  - High Performance Computing Applications Dataset v1.0
  - HPC Application Runtime Predictor (HARP) v2.0
- Software and Reference Architecture
  - iciflaskn v1.0
  - TapisCL-ICICLE v1.0.11
  - ICICONSOLE v0.8.0
- Animal Ecology
  - Camera-Traps Edge Simulator v0.3.2
- Smart Foodsheds
  - Smart Foodsheds Visual Analytics (VA) Dashboard v0.3

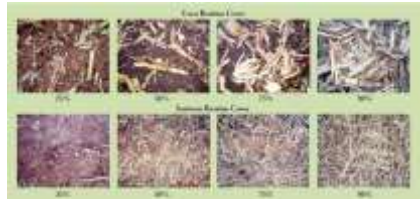
## 2024.01 Release (01/26/24)

- AI Foundations
  - Iluvatar Functions as a Service (FaaS) Control Plane v1.0.0
- Software Architecture and Design
  - Tapis Federated Authentication Service v1.5.0
  - Tapis Pods Service v1.5.3

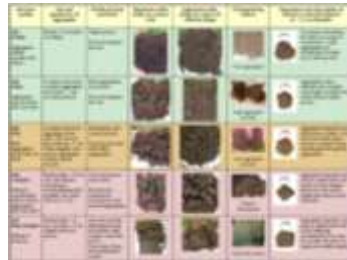
<https://icicle.osu.edu/cyberinfrastructure/software>

# The Application Domain Challenge (Digital Agriculture)

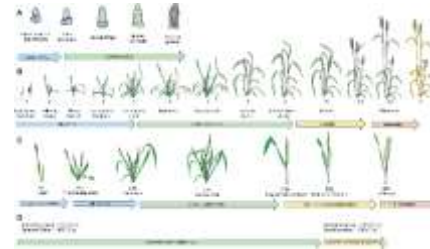
Computer Vision (CV) based classification scenarios are ubiquitous in use-inspired science domains such as Digital Agriculture



Residue Cover on Soil Surface



Soil Aggregate Size



Wheat Development



Non-Uniform Emergence



Nitrogen Deficiency



European corn borer



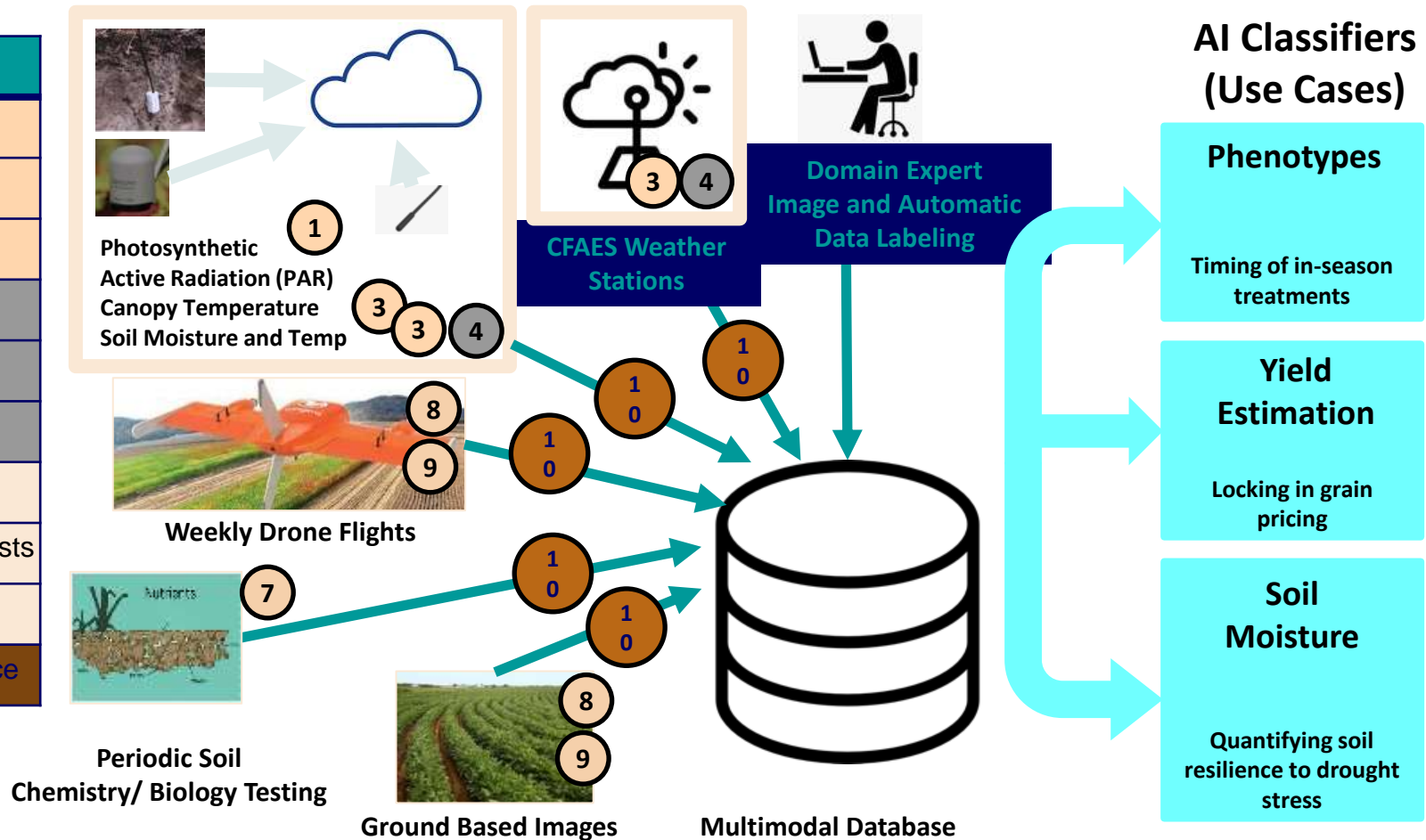
Corn leaf aphid



Mexican bean beetle defoliation

# Models/Data in Digital Agriculture

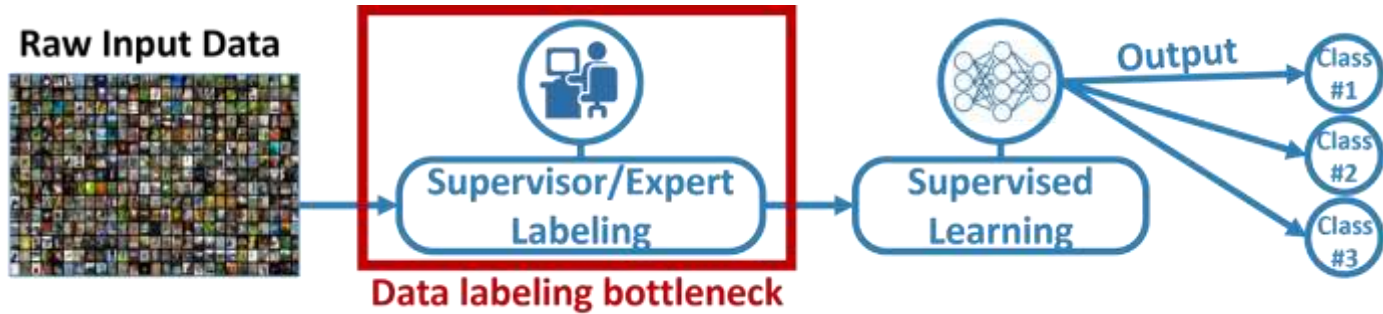
Factors
1. Sunlight
2. Air
3. Temperature
4. Water
5. Genetics
6. Room to Grow
7. Nutrients
8. Disease and Pests
9. Weeds
10. Time and Space





# The Data Labeling Challenge

Challenge:



- Data samples need to be fully labeled by an expert for training and evaluation.
- Datasets may be collected frequently and in large volumes (millions of unlabeled images).
- Labeling data by experts is a significant bottleneck.
- Supervised learning can be time-consuming, costly, and infeasible for certain applications

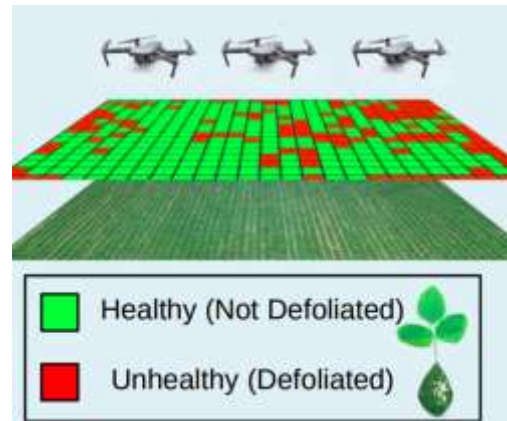
# Semi-Supervised Learning (SSL) for Digital Agriculture



- Only requires a subset of the training dataset to be labeled (less than 1% or few hundreds).
- Achieves high accuracies by training on the rest of the unlabeled data (up to 97% accuracy)

# Digital Agriculture: Aerial Crop Scouting

- **Aerial Crop Scouting:** In this workload, we seek to create *heat maps* that describe crop health for a field
  - *Inform* self-driving tractors and sprayers to reduce the application of pesticide and fertilizer
  - *Predict* crop yields for harvest and market timing
  - *Identify* trends across farms, such as the introduction of resistant weeds
- **Technology:** Unmanned aerial vehicles (UAV) capture high resolution images
  - Flying low (15 ft above ground): 1 pixel -> mm
- **Transformative:** At mm-granularity, stakeholders can detect biological phenomena invisible to satellites
  - Soybean leaf defoliation caused by Japanese beetle
- **Software Pilot** (<https://pypi.org/project/SoftwarePilot/>)
- **OpenPass** (<http://149.165.155.188:2298/>)



Courtesy of LaRue Farms Inc.

# Demo: Cloud-to-Edge Middleware

The Video is available from

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M6o0NVQXny0>

# GROCERY STORE CLOSURE & COMMUNITY HEALTH

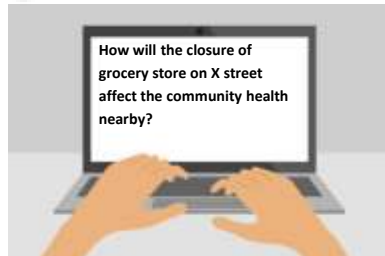
## Pain points

- In public health and food systems, computer models are not used or have limited impact because decision-makers are not able to access them in a practical and timely manner.

## SCENARIO



A food retail company announces plans to close a grocery store in a Columbus, Ohio neighborhood with very high % of food-insecure households.



Now the health commissioner wants to know how the grocery store closure will affect community health so they can lobby the food retail company to not close the grocery store or set up emergency food supply to reduce the impact on community health.

## Our Solution (and use case in ICICLE)

A conversational AI-enabled web interface that allows decision-makers to run "What if?" scenarios based on an agent-based model for food insecurity.

## Use Case

**Objective:** Help food system leaders quickly evaluate the impact of a food store closure on household food insecurity

**Significance:** Improving access to community-informed computational models empowers communities to use models to make better decision involving complex systems, such as the local foodshed.

# Demo: GROCERY STORE CLOSURE & COMMUNITY HEALTH

The Video is available from

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GYjMeaE74sk>

# Outline

- Overview of AI, Deep Learning, Machine Learning, and Regenerative AI
- ICICLE NSF-AI Institute
  - Vision and Goals
  - Research Challenges Addressed
  - Highlights of Selected Accomplishments
- **What do schools need to know?**
- Implications for the current and future workforce
- Education, BPC, and Outreach Efforts
- Potential work through BAC for student and teacher workshops

# What do Schools need to know?

- Like any new technology being introduced (remember issues about calculator, web access, smart phones, social media, ... )
- Understanding AI trends
- Overview of AI concepts and technologies
- Implications of using AI technologies (good vs. bad)
  - Usefulness
  - Correctness
  - Privacy
  - Ethics



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# Implications for the Current and Future Workforce

- Enormous!!
- Next-generation students and teachers need to be **AI-Literate**
  - Should be able to understand the implications of using AI technologies (**good vs. bad**) and make good judgment about use cases
- Students need to be motivated to work in this field with excitement and without reservations
  - Lead to stronger and matured next-generation workforce in AI
  - Should we able to use AI technologies to solve world problems

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# Broader Impacts Backbone Network (BIBN)

BIBN is a consortium with the goal of democratizing AI!

Oversees activities towards broader impacts and engagement:

- Diversity Equity and Inclusion (DEI)
- Broaden Participation in Computing (BPC)
- Workforce Development (WFD)
- Collaboration and Knowledge Transfer (CKT)



# Selected Accomplishments from BIBN

- BPC
  - Inclusive environments initiative: **ICICLE NextGens** group, **ICICLE Code of Conduct**
  - Building awareness: bi-weekly **Ally tips (bias)**; AI Ethics tips purposed for Indiana Univ **K-12 summer camp**
- WFD
  - **Hello ICICLE**: clients (Notebooks, command line, python, Web client) for testing software
  - Summer 2023 launch of **ICICLE AI Ethics tips** series of 6 videos
  - Consolidation and organization of **ICICLE Publication and Training Resources** (with WFD and HelloICICLE)
- KT
  - ICICLE Seminar Series
  - **Partnership Agreements** for stakeholders to engage with ICICLE. (Students, Academic Scholars, Organizations, Industry Sponsored, and Stakeholder Roundtable)
  - Engaging stakeholders, including through 2023 class of 5 **ICICLE Educational Fellows**

<https://icicle.osu.edu/knowledge-transfer/youtube-channel>

# Specific K-12 Activities

- Short Workshop with demo (1-2 hours) in various school events
  - Hudson Valley Middle School, Cuyahoga county, Science Fair Day
  - Columbus school for Girls' AI Workshop
  - Central Ohio's One-day Hackathon for High-Schoolers
- Typically involves
  - Short presentation on ICICLE
  - Demo of Flying Drone
- Can be customized based on the scope of the event and students interest

# Multiple Levels of Collaboration and Engagement

- Using the Released Software/CI components
  - Available at <https://icicle.osu.edu/cyberinfrastructure/software>
  - Get engaged as a member in the Stakeholder Roundtable (more details below)
- Become a part of ICICLE (multiple options)
  - Student Associate
  - Visiting Research Fellow
  - Academic Collaborator
  - Industry Partner
  - Stakeholder Roundtable Member
  - More details at: <https://icicle.osu.edu/engagement/join-us>
- Join the ICICLE mailing lists (<https://icicle.osu.edu/engagement/mailling-lists>)
  - icicle-announce
  - icicle-discuss

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# Work force Development Programs – CSE@Ohio State

# ***BECOME AN EXPERT IN DATA STORYTELLING***

This fully online program for working professionals is offered through TDAI in collaboration with

- Design • Computer Science • Statistics •
- Advanced Computing Center for the Arts and Design •

The **Masters in Translational Data Analytics** combines design thinking, computer science, and statistics into a truly interdisciplinary program

Applications for Autumn 2024 are open.

Deadline: 6/1/2024



Governor's Office of  
Workforce Transformation

Ohio Workforce Development

Ohio Workforce Development



THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY



Wireless  
Infrastructure  
Association

BroadbandOhio

# Ohio's 5G and Broadband Workforce Development

▪ <https://5g-oh.osu.edu/>

# Programs supporting Broadband and 5G Workforce Strategy



Programs started as a result of Ohio's Broadband & 5G Workforce Strategy

- 5g 5G Readiness Program
- Fiber Optic Technician
- Telecommunications Tower Technician Program
- Broadband Infrastructure Training Program

**JON HUSTED**  
LT. GOVERNOR OF OHIO

Ohio Governor's Office of Workforce Transformation **BroadbandOhio**

## 5G-OH Connectivity Center for 5G and Broadband

- State support for curriculum (and broad) program development
- Undergrad certificate under development



HackOHIO

October 28-29, 2023



MakeOHIO

March 23-24, 2024



High School I/O

November 18, 2023



ShowOHIO

April 12, 2024



Data I/O



Capture the Flag



Hack AI



Bio-Hack



Code I/O



Climathon

# Teach CS Grant Program



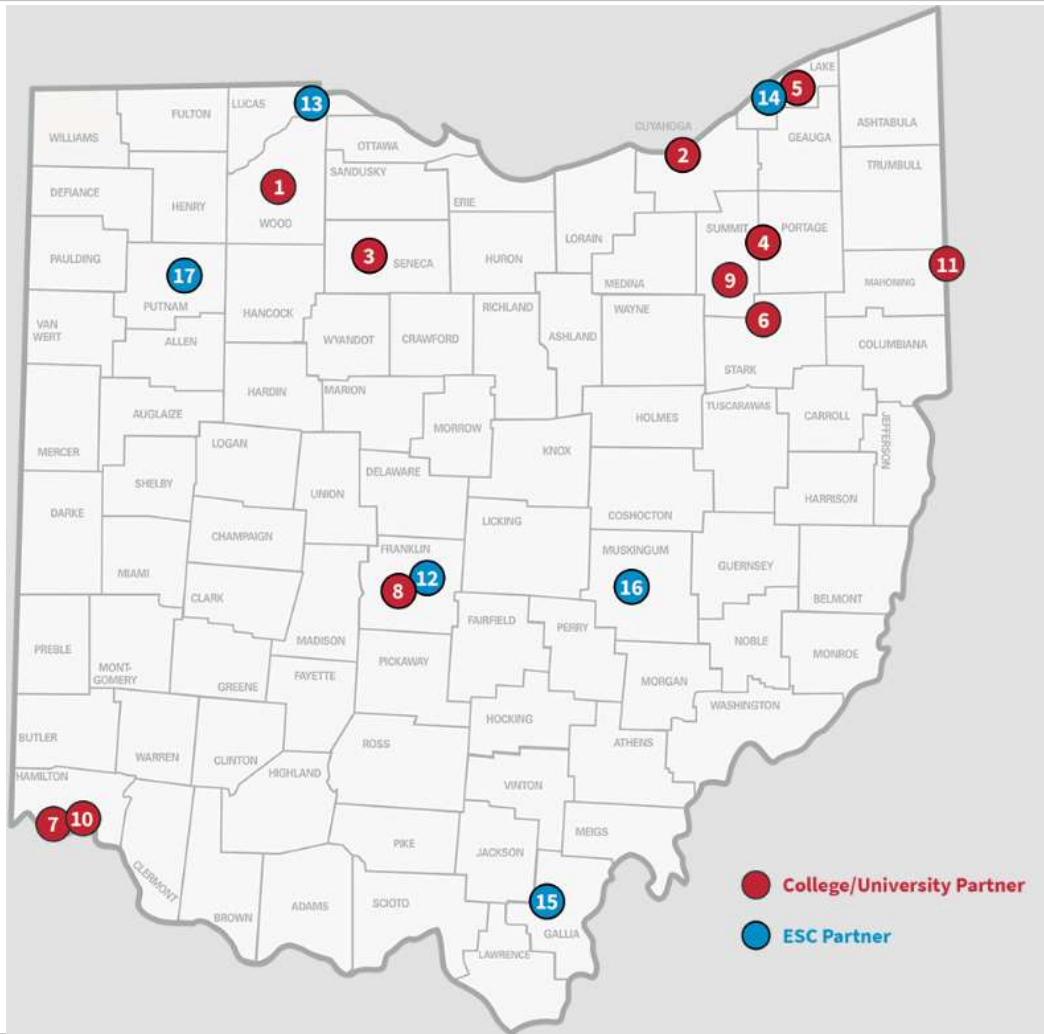
## Overview

House Bill 33 of the 135th General Assembly allocated \$8 million over two fiscal years to support K-12 computer science instruction through the Teach CS Grant Program, established by Section 3333.129 of the Ohio Revised Code. The goal of the Teach CS grant program is “increasing the number of existing teachers who qualify to teach computer science” through supplemental licensure, university endorsement programs, and alternative resident educator licenses. For educators seeking to complete these pathways, the grant funds can be used to cover their coursework, materials, and exams.

Additionally, grant funds can be used for continuing education programs that offer professional development to existing teachers.

The Ohio Department of Higher Education (ODHE) released a Request for Applications on November 1, 2023, for institutions of higher education and educational service centers that sought to partner with ODHE on this important initiative. Six ESCs and 11 colleges and universities were selected to participate.

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# Blended Programs – X+{CS,AI,\*}

## 3 Questions: Blending computing with other disciplines at MIT

The Common Ground for Computing Education is facilitating collaborations to develop new classes for students to pursue computational knowledge within the context of their fields of interest.



- University is welcoming to blended programs
- X is a discipline that requires infusion of computing
- Interest at both graduate and undergraduate levels!
- Online is of great interest!

# Blended Programs: Undergraduate, incl. X+CS

## Biomedical Informatics

- X + CS: Planning for undergraduate programs

## Design

- X + CS: Blueprint for a novel blended degree

## Linguistics

X + CS: Blueprint for a novel blended degree

## Electrical and Computer Engineering

- X + CS: Pathways leading to integrated hardware and software design

# Blended Programs: Graduate incl. X+AI

- Certificates in Cybersecurity (Offense and Defense) on books
  - Master's program approval underway
- Applied AI certificate on books
- Certificates in AI + Digital Health on books
  - Master's program approval underway
- Masters' program in Computational approval underway

# Potential for the ICICLE Solutions to be applied to more Verticals



Smart Foodsheds



Digital Agriculture



Animal Ecology



Health & Medicine



Environment



Communications & Collaboration



Mobility, Machines, & Manufacturing



AI for Social Good

## ICICLE: Intelligent CyberInfrastructure with Computational Learning in the Environment

Systems AI Foundational Research for CI

Intelligent Cyber Infrastructure

CI for AI

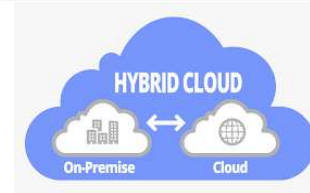
AI for "CI for AI"



On Field Sensors



Edge & Near Edge



Clouds



HPC Systems & Data Centers

Emerging Computing Continuum

# Acknowledgments to all ICICLE Participants (Faculty, Students and Staffs)

## Current Faculty

– E. Ayday, CWRU – S. Blanas, OSU – R. Machiraju, OSU – Y. Su, OSU – A. Ahmad, Uni Stuttgart  
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 – S. Khandelwal, TIH IITB  
 – T. Sharma, TIH IITB  
 – A. Thaduri, TIH IITB  
 – S. Zac, TIH IITB

### Current Institute Evaluators (WFD)

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 – C. Wise, TFG

### Educational Fellows (2023)

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 – C. Okolo, CU

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**Thank You!**